Object Combinations góok! verbx' yilayéx!

THEME

$$O-(\varnothing)$$
-l- $\sqrt{ch'\acute{e}i\underline{x}'}w^{-1}$ (event)

for O to be dirty

PERFECTIVE (+)

O-ÿu-li-√ch'é<u>x</u>'w

O is dirty

18	<u>x</u> at wulich'é <u>x</u> 'w	i'm dirty
28	iwlich'é <u>x</u> 'w	you're dirty
3s	wulich'é <u>x</u> 'w	he/she/it is dirty
1р	haa wlich'é <u>x</u> 'w	we're dirty
2p	yee wlich'é <u>x</u> 'w	you all are dirty
3p	has wulich'é <u>x</u> 'w	they're dirty
indH	<u>k</u> oowlich'é <u>x</u> 'w	someone is dirty

PERFECTIVE (-)

tlél + O-u- \ddot{y} u-la- $\sqrt{ch'\acute{e}i\underline{x}'}w$ O is not dirty

18	tlél <u>x</u> at wulch'éi <u>x</u> 'w	i'm not dirty
28	tlél iwulch'éi <u>x</u> 'w	you're not dirty
3s	tlél wulch'éi <u>x</u> 'w	s/he's not dirty
1р	tlél haa wulch'éi <u>x</u> 'w	we're not dirty
2 p	tlél yee wulch'éi <u>x</u> 'w	you all aren't dirty
3p	tlél has wulch'éi <u>x</u> 'w	they're not dirty
indH	tlél <u>k</u> uwulch'éi <u>x</u> 'w	no one is dirty

the presence of the irrealis (u-) creates different contraction patterns than with the perfective marker (ÿu-) alone. the prefix is less likely to contract.

verbs & translations in this handout were collected from the following sources:

[·] X'aagí Shaawú Keri Eggleston. "575 Tlingit Verbs: The Paradigms – A Component of '575 Tlingit Verbs: A Study Of Tlingit Verb Paradigms'" (Ph.D. thesis, University of Alaska Fairbanks, 2013).

[·] Kaxwaan Éesh George Davis. Verb Conjugation Interview. 19 Feb 2015.

PROGRESSIVE IMPERFECTIVE (+)

yaa + O-na-la-√ch'é<u>x</u>'w

O is getting dirty

la classifier is contracting to la- (see table below)

18	yaa <u>x</u> at nalch'é <u>x</u> 'w	i'm getting dirty
28	yaa inlach'é <u>x</u> 'w	you're getting dirty
3s	yaa nalch'é <u>x</u> 'w	he/she/it is getting dirty
1р	yaa haa nalch'é <u>x</u> 'w	we're getting dirty
2p	yaa yee nalch'é <u>x</u> 'w	you all are getting dirty
3p	yaa (ha)s nalch'é <u>x</u> 'w	they're getting dirty
indH	yaa <u>k</u> unalch'é <u>x</u> 'w	someone is getting dirty

FUTURE (+)

O-ga-u-ga-la-√ch'éi<u>x</u>'w

O will get dirty

18	xat gu <u>x</u> lach'éi <u>x</u> 'w	i will get dirty
28	igu <u>x</u> lach'éi <u>x</u> 'w	you will get dirty
3s	gu <u>x</u> lach'éi <u>x</u> 'w	he/she/it will get dirty
1р	haa gu <u>x</u> lach'éi <u>x</u> 'w	we will get dirty
2p	yee gu <u>x</u> lach'éi <u>x</u> 'w	you all will get dirty
3р	has agu <u>x</u> lach'éi <u>x</u> 'w	they will get dirty
indH	<u>k</u> ugu <u>x</u> lach'éi <u>x</u> 'w	somoene will get dirty

+14	 +6	+5	+4	+3	+2	+1
a-						Ca-
	u-					Ca-
		na-				Ca-
		#ga-				Ca-
		-	#ga-			Ca-
			ÿu-			Ca-
			u-			Ca-
				daga-		Ca-
				-	du-	[+D]

Dzéiwsh, "Tlingit Verbal Structure Handbook"

(30)

Table 37: Verb prefixes that cause deletion of the classifier a vowel in non- θ series classifiers with [-D, -I]. Deletion only occurs with $\underline{g}a$ - when it is word-initial, others may have preceding prefixes. Deletion with du- is due to shift from [-D] to [+D].

THEME

for O to be loud-voiced, noisy in speech

IMPERFECTIVE (+)

 $O-\underline{x}$ 'a-li- \sqrt{gaaw} | $O-sa-li-\sqrt{gaaw}$ O is loud-voiced

1S	<u>x</u> at <u>x</u> 'aligaaw	<u>x</u> at saligaaw	i'm loud-voiced
28	i <u>x</u> 'aligaaw	isaligaaw	you're loud-voiced
3s	<u>x</u> 'aligaaw	saligaaw	he/she/it is loud-voiced
1р	haa <u>x</u> 'aligaaw	haa saligaaw	we're loud-voiced
2p	yee <u>x</u> 'aligaaw	yee saligaaw	you all are loud-voiced
3р	has <u>x</u> 'aligaaw	has saligaaw	they're loud-voiced
ind	kaa x'aligaaw	<u>k</u> aa saligaaw	someone is loud-voiced

IMPERFECTIVE (-)

tlél + O-<u>x</u>'a-u-la-√gaaw

O is not loud-voiced

18	tlél <u>x</u> at <u>x</u> 'eilgaaw	i'm not loud-voiced
28	tlél i <u>x</u> 'eilgaaw	you're not loud-voiced
38	tlél <u>x</u> 'eilgaaw	he/she/it is not loud-voiced
1р	tlél haa <u>x</u> 'eilgaaw	we're not loud-voiced
2p	tlél yee <u>x</u> 'eilgaaw	you all are not loud-voiced
3p	tlél has <u>x</u> 'eilgaaw	they're not loud-voiced
ind	tlél <u>k</u> aa <u>x</u> 'eilgaaw	someone is not loud-voiced

thematic prefixes sa (voice) & \underline{x} 'a (mouth/opening) change to their noun forms of sé & \underline{x} 'é with the addition of the perfective ($\ddot{y}u$ -) or irrealis (-u). because they are prefixes, they cannot be high toned, and the perfective marker ($\ddot{y}u$ -) makes them long vowels.

the classifier is contracting to la- as noted above.

Object-Subject Combinations

IMPERFECTIVE (+)

O-S-sa-√.ée

S is cooking O

18	<u>x</u> asa.ée	i cook it; I am cooking it
28	isa.ée	you cook it; you are cooking it
3s	as.ée	s/he cooks it; s/he is cooking it
1р	tusa.ée	we cook it; we are cooking it
2p	yisa.ée	you all cook it; you all are cooking it
3p	has as.ée	they cook it; they are cooking it
indH	dus.ée	someone cooks it; someone is cooking it

IMPERFECTIVE (-)

tlél O-u-S-sa-√.ée

S is not cooking O

18	tlél u <u>x</u> sa.ee	i don't cook it; I am not cooking it
28	tlél isa.ee	you don't cook it; you aren't cooking it
3s	tlél oos.ee	s/he doesn't cook it; s/he isn't cooking it
1р	tlél tusa.ee	we don't cook it; we aren't cooking it
2p	tlél yisa.ee	you all don't cook it; you all aren't cooking it
3p	tlél has oos.ee	they don't cook it; they aren't cooking it
indH	tlél dus.ee	it's not to be cooked

PERFECTIVE (+)

O-ÿu-S-si-√.ée

S cooked O

18	<u>x</u> wasi.ée	i cooked it
28	yisi.ée	you cooked it
3s	awsi.ée	s/he cooked it
1р	wutusi.ée	we cooked it
2p	yeeysi.ée	you all cooked it
3p	has awsi.ée	they cooked it
indH	wududzi.ée	it was cooked

PERFECTIVE (+)

tlél + O-u-ÿu-S-sa-√.í

S did not cook O

18	tlél <u>x</u> wasa.í	i didn't cook it
28	tlél yisa.í	you didn't cook it
3s	tlél awus.í	s/he didn't cook it
1р	tlél wutusa.í	we didn't cook it
2p	tlél yeeysa.í	you all didn't cook it
3p	tlél has awus.í	they didn't cook it
indH	tlél wudus.í	it wasn't cooked

IMPERFECTIVE (+)

O-ka-S-∅-√dóox'

S is tying O

18	ka <u>x</u> adóox'	i'm tying it
28	keedóox'	you're tying it
3s	akadóox'	he/she/it is tying it
1р	katoodóox'	we're tying it
2 p	kaydóox'	you all are tying it
3р	has akadóox'	they're tying it
indH	kadudóox'	it is being tied

IMPERFECTIVE (-)

tlél + O-ka-u-S-⊘-√dóox'

S is not tying O

18	tlél ka <u>x</u> adóox'	i'm not tying it
28	tlél keedóox'	you're not tying it
3s	tlél akoodóox'	he/she/it is not tying it
1p	tlél katoodóox'	we're not tying it
2p	tlél kaydóox'	you all are not tying it
3p	tlél has akoodóox'	they're not tying it
indH	tlél kadudóox'	it is not being tied

PERFECTIVE (+)

O-ka-ÿu-S-ÿa-√dúx'

S tied O

18	ka <u>x</u> waadúx'	i tied it
28	keeyadúx'	you tied it
3s	akaawadúx'	he/she/it tied it
1р	kawtuwadúx'	we tied it
2 p	kayeeydúx'	you all tied it
3р	has akaawadúx'	they tied it
indH	kawduwadúx'	it was tied

PERFECTIVE (-)

tlél O-ka-u-ÿu-S-∅-√dóox'

S did not tie O

18	tlél ka <u>x</u> wadóox'	i didn't tie it
28	tlél kayidóox'	you didn't tie it
3s	tlél akaawadóox'	s/he didn't tie it
1р	tlél kawtoodóox'	we didn't tie it
2p	tlél kayeeydóox'	you all didn't tie it
3p	tlél has akaawadóox'	they didn't tie it
indH	tlél kawdudóox'	i wasn't tied

FUTURE (+)

O-ka-ga-u-ga-S-ÿa-√dóox'

S will tie O

18	kak <u>k</u> wadóox'	i will tie it
28	kakgeedóox'	you will tie it
3s	akakgwadóox'	s/he will tie it
1р	kaga <u>x</u> toodóox'	we will tie it
2p	ga <u>x</u> yeedóox'	you all will tie it
3p	has akaga <u>x</u> toodóox'	they will tie it
indH	kaga <u>x</u> dudóox'	it will be tied

FUTURE (-)

tlél O-ka-ga-u-ga-S-ÿa-√dóox'

S will not tie O

18	tlél kak <u>k</u> wadóox'	i won't tie it
28	tlél kakgeedóox'	you won't tie it
38	tlél akakgwadóox'	s/he won't tie it
1р	tlél kaga <u>x</u> toodóox'	we won't tie it
2p	tlél ga <u>x</u> yeedóox'	you all won't tie it
3p	tlél has akaga <u>x</u> toodóox'	they won't tie it
indH	tlél kaga <u>x</u> dudóox'	it won't be tied

PERFECTIVE (+)

O-ya-ÿu-S-ÿa-√dlaa<u>k</u>

S obtained O

18	ya <u>x</u> waadlaa <u>k</u>	i obtained it
28	yeeyadlaa <u>k</u>	you obtained it
3s	ayaawadlaa <u>k</u>	he/she/it obtained it
1р	yawtuwadlaa <u>k</u>	we obtained it
2p	yayeeydlaa <u>k</u>	you all obtained it
3р	has ayaawadlaa <u>k</u>	they obtained it
indH	yawduwadlaa <u>k</u>	someone obtained it

PERFECTIVE (-)

tlél + O-ya-u-ÿu-S- \emptyset - $\sqrt{dlaa}\underline{k}$

S did not obtain O

18	tlél ya <u>x</u> wadlaa <u>k</u>	i didn't obtain it
28	tlél yayidlaa <u>k</u>	you didn't obtain it
3s	tlél ayawudlaa <u>k</u>	he/she/it didn't obtain it
1р	tlél yawtoodlaa <u>k</u>	we didn't obtain it
2p	tlél yayeeydlaa <u>k</u>	you all didn't obtain it
3p	tlél has ayawudlaa <u>k</u>	they didn't obtain it
indH	tlél yawdudlaa <u>k</u>	someone didn't obtain it

IMPERFECTIVE (+)

O-S-si-√<u>x</u>án [×]

S loves O

		. ,	
3s	18	<u>x</u> asi <u>x</u> án	i love it/her/him
3р	18	has <u>x</u> asi <u>x</u> án	i love them
28	18	i <u>x</u> si <u>x</u> án	i love you
2p	18	yee <u>x</u> si <u>x</u> án	i love you all
indH	18	<u>k</u> u <u>x</u> si <u>x</u> án	i love someone
indN	18	at <u>x</u> asi <u>x</u> án	i love something
3s	28	isi <u>x</u> án	you love it/her/him
3р	28	has isi <u>x</u> án	you love them
18	28	<u>x</u> at isi <u>x</u> án	you love me
1р	28	haa isi <u>x</u> án	you love us
indH	28	<u>k</u> eesi <u>x</u> án	you love someone
indN	28	at isi <u>x</u> án	you love something
3s	3s	asi <u>x</u> án	s/he loves it/her/him
3р	3s	has asi <u>x</u> án	s/he loves them / they love them
18	3s	<u>x</u> at si <u>x</u> án	s/he loves me
1р	3s	haa si <u>x</u> án	s/he loves us
28	3s	isi <u>x</u> án	s/he loves you
2p	3s	yee si <u>x</u> án	s/he loves you all
indH	3s	<u>k</u> usi <u>x</u> án	s/he loves someone
indN	3s	at si <u>x</u> án	s/he loves something
3s	1р	tusi <u>x</u> án	we love it/her/him
3р	1р	has tusi <u>x</u> án	we love them
28	1р	itusi <u>x</u> án	we love you
2p	1р	yee tusi <u>x</u> án	we love you all
indH	1р	<u>k</u> utusi <u>x</u> án	we love someone

indN	ър	at tusi <u>x</u> án	we love something
3s	2p	yisi <u>x</u> án	you all love it/her/him
3р	2p	has yisi <u>x</u> án	you all love them
18	2p	<u>x</u> at yisi <u>x</u> án	you all love me
1р	2p	haa yisi <u>x</u> án	you all love us
indH	2p	<u>k</u> uyeesi <u>x</u> án	you all love someone
indN	2p	at yisi <u>x</u> án	you all love something
18	3р	has <u>x</u> at si <u>x</u> án	they love me
1р	3р	has haa si <u>x</u> án	they love us
28	3р	has isi <u>x</u> án	they love you
2p	3р	has yee si <u>x</u> án	they love you all
indH	3р	has <u>k</u> usi <u>x</u> án	they love someone
indN	3р	has at si <u>x</u> án	they love something
3s	indH	dudzi <u>x</u> án	it/her/him is loved
зр	indH	has dudzi <u>x</u> án	they are loved
18	indH	<u>x</u> at dudzi <u>x</u> án	i am loved
1р	indH	haa dudzi <u>x</u> án	we are loved
28	indH	idudzi <u>x</u> án	you are loved
2p	indH	yee dudzi <u>x</u> án	you all are loved
indH	indH	<u>k</u> ududzi <u>x</u> án	someone is loved
indN	indH	at dudzi <u>x</u> án	something is loved

IMPERFECTIVE (-)

tlél O-u-S-sa- $\sqrt{\underline{x}}$ án $^{\times}$ S does not love O

3s	18	tlél u <u>x</u> sa <u>x</u> án		i don't love it/her/him
3p	18	tlél has u <u>x</u> sa <u>x</u> án		i don't love them
2S	18	tlél ee <u>x</u> sa <u>x</u> án		i don't love you
2p	18	tlél yee w <u>x</u> sa <u>x</u> án		i don't love you all
indH	18	tlél <u>k</u> u <u>x</u> sa <u>x</u> án		i don't love someone
indN	18	tlél at u <u>x</u> asa <u>x</u> án		i don't love something
	18	tlél daa sa u <u>x</u> asa <u>x</u> án		i don't love anything
3s	28	tlél eesa <u>x</u> án		you don't love it/her/him
3р	28	tlél has ee <u>x</u> sa <u>x</u> án		you don't love them
18	28	tlél <u>x</u> at eesa <u>x</u> án		you don't love me
ıp	28	tlél haa eesa <u>x</u> án		you don't love us
indH	28	tlél <u>k</u> eesa <u>x</u> án		you don't love someone
indN	28	tlél at eesa <u>x</u> án		you don't love something
3s	3s	tlél oos <u>x</u> án		s/he doesn't loves it/her/him
3р	3s	tlél has oos <u>x</u> án		s/he doesn't loves them / they don't love them
18	3s	tlél <u>x</u> at oos <u>x</u> án		s/he doesn't loves me
1р	3s	tlél haa oos <u>x</u> án		s/he doesn't loves us
28	3s	tlél ees <u>x</u> án		s/he doesn't loves you
2p	3s	tlél yee oos <u>x</u> án		s/he doesn't loves you all
indH	3s	tlél <u>k</u> usa <u>x</u> án		s/he doesn't loves someone
indN	38	tlél at oos <u>x</u> án		s/he doesn't loves something
3s	1р	tlél tusa <u>x</u> án		we don't love it/her/him
3р	1р	tlél has tusa <u>x</u> án		we don't love them
2S	1р	tlél itusa <u>x</u> án		we don't love you
2p	1р	tlél yee tusa <u>x</u> án		we don't love you all
indH	ър	tlél <u>k</u> utusa <u>x</u> án		we don't love someone
indN	ıp	tlél at tusa <u>x</u> án		we don't love something
		!	!	

indH	1р	tlél <u>k</u> utusa <u>x</u> án	we don't love someone
indN	1р	tlél at tusa <u>x</u> án	we don't love something
3s	2p	tlél yeesa <u>x</u> án	you all don't love it/her/him
зр	2p	tlél has yeesa <u>x</u> án	you all don't love them
18	2p	tlél <u>x</u> at yeesa <u>x</u> án	you all don't love me
1р	2p	tlél haaysa <u>x</u> án	you all don't love us
indH	2p	tlél <u>k</u> eeysa <u>x</u> án	you all don't love someone
indN	2p	tlél at yeesa <u>x</u> án	you all don't love something
18	зр	tlél has <u>x</u> at oos <u>x</u> án	they don't love me
1р	3р	tlél has haaysa <u>x</u> án	they don't love us
28	зр	tlél has ees <u>x</u> án	they don't love you
2p	3р	tlél has yee oos <u>x</u> án	they don't love you all
indH	3р	tlél has <u>k</u> oos <u>x</u> án	they don't love someone
indN	зр	tlél has at oos <u>x</u> án	they don't love something
3s	indH	tlél dus <u>x</u> án	he isn't loved
зр	indH	tlél has dus <u>x</u> án	they are not loved
18	indH	tlél <u>x</u> at dus <u>x</u> án	i am not loved
1р	indH	tlél haa dus <u>x</u> án	we are not loved
28	indH	tlél idus <u>x</u> án	you are not loved
2p	indH	tlél yee dus <u>x</u> án	you all are not loved
indH	indH	tlél <u>k</u> udus <u>x</u> án	someone isn't loved
indN	indH	tlél at dus <u>x</u> án	something isn't loved

PERFECTIVE

O-sa-ÿu-S-ÿa- $\sqrt{.}$ á \underline{x}

S heard O

3s	18	sa <u>x</u> waa.á <u>x</u>	i heard it/her/him
3р	18	has sa <u>x</u> waa.á <u>x</u>	i heard them
28	18	isa <u>x</u> waa.á <u>x</u>	i heard you
2p	18	yee sa <u>x</u> waa.á <u>x</u>	i heard you all
indH	18	<u>k</u> usa <u>x</u> waa.á <u>x</u>	i heard someone
indN	18	at <u>x</u> waa.á <u>x</u>	i heard something
38	28	seeya.á <u>x</u>	you heard it/her/him
3р	28	has seeya.á <u>x</u>	you heard them
18	28	<u>x</u> at seeya.á <u>x</u>	you heard me
1р	28	haa seeya.á <u>x</u>	you heard us
indH	28	<u>k</u> useeya.á <u>x</u>	you heard someone
indN	28	at iya.á <u>x</u>	you heard something
3s	3s	aseiwa.á <u>x</u>	s/he heard it/her/him
3р	3s	has seiwa.á <u>x</u>	s/he heard them / they heard them
18	3s	<u>x</u> at seiwa.á <u>x</u>	s/he heard me
1р	3s	haa seiwa.á <u>x</u>	s/he heard us
28	3s	iseiwa.á <u>x</u>	s/he heard you
2p	3s	yee seiwa.á <u>x</u>	s/he heard you all
indH	3s	<u>k</u> useiwa.á <u>x</u>	s/he heard someone
indN	3s	at uwa.á <u>x</u>	s/he heard something
3s	1р	wutuwa.á <u>x</u>	we heard it/her/him
3р	1р	has sawtuwa.á <u>x</u>	we heard them
28	1р	isawtuwa.á <u>x</u>	we heard you

2p	1р	yee sawtuwa.á <u>x</u>	we heard you all
indH	1р	<u>k</u> usawtuwa.á <u>x</u>	we heard someone
indN	ıp	at wutuwa.á <u>x</u>	we heard something
3s	2p	sayeey.á <u>x</u>	you all heard it/her/him
3p	2p	has sayeey.á <u>x</u>	you all heard them
18	2p	<u>x</u> at sayeey.á <u>x</u>	you all heard me
1р	2p	haa sayeey.á <u>x</u>	you all heard us
indH	2p	<u>k</u> usayeey.á <u>x</u>	you all heard someone
indN	2p	at yeey.á <u>x</u>	you all heard something
18	3р	has <u>x</u> at seiwa.á <u>x</u>	they heard me
1р	3р	has haa seiwa.á <u>x</u>	they heard us
28	3р	has seiwa.á <u>x</u>	they heard you
2p	3р	has yee seiwa.á <u>x</u>	they heard you all
indH	3р	has <u>k</u> useiwa.á <u>x</u>	they heard someone
indN	3р	has at uwa.á <u>x</u>	they heard something
3s	indH	wuduwa.á <u>x</u>	it/her/him was heard
3p	indH	has sawduwa.á <u>x</u>	they were heard
18	indH	<u>x</u> at sawduwa.á <u>x</u>	i was heard
1р	indH	haa sawduwa.á <u>x</u>	we were heard
28	indH	isawduwa.á <u>x</u>	you were heard
2p	indH	yee sawduwa.á <u>x</u>	you all were heard
indH	indH	<u>k</u> usawduwa.á <u>x</u>	someone were heard
indN	indH	at wuduwa.á <u>x</u>	something was heard

PERFECTIVE

O-ÿu-S-si-√teen

S saw O; S sees O

3s	18	<u>x</u> wasiteen	i saw/see it/her/him
3р	18	has <u>x</u> wasiteen	i saw/see them
28	18	i <u>x</u> wsiteen	i saw/see you
2p	18	yee <u>x</u> wsiteen	i saw/see you all
indH	18	kuxwsiteen	i saw/see someone
indN	18	at <u>x</u> wasiteen	i saw/see something
18	18	sh <u>x</u> wadziteen	i saw/see myself
3s	28	yisiteen	you saw/see it/her/him
зр	28	has yisiteen	you saw/see them
18	28	<u>x</u> at yisiteen	you saw/see me
1р	28	haa yisiteen	you saw/see us
indH	28	<u>k</u> uysiteen	you saw/see someone
indN	28	at ysisteen	you saw/see something
28	28	sh yidziteen	you saw/see yourself
3s	38	awsiteen	s/he saw/sees it/her/him
3р	3s	has awsiteen	s/he saw/sees them / they saw/see them
18	3s	<u>x</u> at wusiteen	s/he saw/sees me
1р	3s	haa wsiteen	s/he saw/sees us
28	3s	iwsiteen	s/he saw/sees you
2p	3s	yee wsiteen	s/he saw/sees you all
indH	3s	<u>k</u> oowsiteen	s/he saw/sees someone
indN	3s	at wusiteen	s/he saw/sees something
3s	3s	sh wudziteen	s/he saw/sees herself/himself
3s	1р	wutusiteen	we saw/see it/her/him

3p	1р	has wutusiteen	we saw/see them
28	1р	iwtusiteen	we saw/see you
2p	1р	yee wtusiteen	we saw/see you all
indH	1р	<u>k</u> oowtusiteen	we saw/see someone
indN	1р	at wutusiteen	we saw/see something
1р	ър	sh wutudziteen	we saw/see ourselves
3s	2p	yeeysiteen	you all saw/see it/her/him
3p	2p	has yeeysiteen	you all saw/see them
18	2p	<u>x</u> at yeeysiteen	you all saw/see me
1р	2p	haayeeysiteen	you all saw/see us
indH	2p	<u>k</u> uyeeysiteen	you all saw/see someone
indN	2p	at yeeysiteen	you all saw/see something
2p	2p	sh yeeydziteen	you all saw/see yourselves
18	3р	has <u>x</u> at wusiteen	they saw/see me
1р	3р	has haa wsiteen	they saw/see us
28	3р	has iwsiteen	they saw/see you
2p	3р	has yee wsiteen	they saw/see you all
indH	3р	has <u>k</u> oowsiteen	they saw/see someone
indN	3р	has at wusiteen	they saw/see something
3s	3s	has sh wudziteen	they saw/see themselves
3s	indH	wuduziteen	it/her/him was saw/see
3p	indH	has wuduziteen	they were saw/see
18	indH	<u>x</u> at wuduziteen	i was saw/see
1р	indH	haa wduziteen	we were saw/see
28	indH	iwduziteen	you were saw/see
2p	indH	yee wduziteen	you all were saw/see
indH	indH	<u>k</u> oowduziteen	someone were saw/see
indN	indH	at wuduziteen	something was saw/see

the independent human (indH) in the perfective form creates a +D classifier except in the case of the \varnothing group (ÿa)

FUTURE

O-ga-u-ga-S-sa-√téen

S will see O

3s	18	yei k <u>k</u> wasatéen	i will see it/her/him
3p	18	yei has ku <u>k</u> asatéen	i will see them
28	18	yei ik <u>k</u> wasatéen	i will see you
2p	18		
2P	15	yei yee k <u>k</u> wasatéen	i will see you all
indH	18	yei <u>k</u> uk <u>k</u> wasatéen	i will see someone
indN	18	yei at k <u>k</u> wasatéen	i will see something
18	18	yei sh <u>k</u> ukgwasatéen	i will see myself
3s	28	yei kgeesatéen	you will see it/her/him
3р	28	yei has gagisatéen	you will see them
18	28	yei <u>x</u> at gagisatéen	you will see me
1р	28	yei haa gagisatéen	you will see us
indH	28	yei <u>k</u> u gagisatéen	you will see someone
indN	28	yei at gagisatéen	you will see something
28	28	yei sh gagistéen	you will see yourself
3s	3s	yei agu <u>x</u> satéen	s/he will see it/her/him
3р	3s	yei has agu <u>x</u> satéen	s/he will see them / they will see them
18	3s	yei <u>x</u> at gu <u>x</u> satéen	s/he will see me
1р	3s	yei haa gu <u>x</u> satéen	s/he will see us
28	3s	yei igu <u>x</u> satéen	s/he will see you
2p	3s	yei yee gu <u>x</u> satéen	s/he will see you all
indH	3s	yei <u>k</u> ugu <u>x</u> satéen	s/he will see someone
indN	3s	yei at gu <u>x</u> satéen	s/he will see something
38	3s	chush yei gu <u>x</u> stéen	s/he will see herself/himself
3s	1р	yei ga <u>x</u> toosatéen	we will see it/her/him

3р	1р	yei has ga <u>x</u> toosatéen	we will see them
28	1р	yei iga <u>x</u> toosatéen	we will see you
2p	1р	yei yee ga <u>x</u> toosatéen	we will see you all
indH	1р	yei <u>k</u> uga <u>x</u> toosatéen	we will see someone
indN	1р	tei at ga <u>x</u> toosatéen	we will see something
1р	1р	yei sh ga <u>x</u> toostéen	we will see ourselves
3s	2p	yei ga <u>x</u> yisatéen	you all will see it/her/him
зр	2p	yei has ga <u>x</u> yisatéen	you all will see them
18	2p	yei <u>x</u> at ga <u>x</u> yisatéen	you all will see me
1р	2p	yei haa ga <u>x</u> yisatéen	you all will see us
indH	2p	yei <u>k</u> uga <u>x</u> yisatéen	you all will see someone
indN	2p	yei at ga <u>x</u> yisatéen	you all will see something
2p	2p	chush yei ga <u>x</u> yisatéen	you all will see yourselves
18	3р	yei has <u>x</u> at gu <u>x</u> satéen	they will see me
1р	3р	yei has haa gu <u>x</u> satéen	they will see us
28	3р	yei has igu <u>x</u> satéen	they will see you
2p	3р	yei has yee gu <u>x</u> satéen	they will see you all
indH	3р	yei has <u>k</u> ugu <u>x</u> satéen	they will see someone
indN	3р	yei has at gu <u>x</u> satéen	they will see something
3s	3s	yei has sh gugastéen	they will see themselves
3s	indH	yei ga <u>x</u> dustéen	it/her/him will be seen
3р	indH	yei has ga <u>x</u> dustéen	they will be seen
18	indH	yei <u>x</u> at ga <u>x</u> dustéen	i will be seen
1р	indH	yei haa ga <u>x</u> dustéen	we will be seen
28	indH	yei iga <u>x</u> dustéen	you will be seen
2p	indH	yei yee ga <u>x</u> dustéen	you all will be seen
indH	indH	yei <u>k</u> uga <u>x</u> dustéen	someone will be seen
indN	indH	yei at ga <u>x</u> dustéen	something will be seen