for s to read (act) Xadatoow. I am reading Xa-da- Trow idatóow you are reading i-da-1+vow datoow s/he is reading &-da-toom tudatóow we are reading tu-da-toom Vidatoon you all are reading yi-da-toon has datoow they are reading hast p-dr-h dutoow someone is reading du-\$-tour

O-(ga)- O- K'éi (state)

Xat Yak'éi - I am good set yn-k'éi

i Yak'éi - you are good i ya-k'éi

Yak'éi - slhe is good d ya-k'éi

haa yak'éi - we are good luse ya-k'éi

yee yak'éi - you all are good luse ya-k'éi

has yak'éi - they are good has ya-k'éi

Kuyak'éi/Kuwak'éi - someone is good; Bu-yu-k'éi

wenthu is good;

O-(B)-S-1-teen (act)
for so look at, gove at, which of for so are for, which on a

ixlatin - I am watching you i-sa-la-tim

xalatin - I am watching him/her is sa-la-tim

Xal ilatin - you are watching me xat i-la-tim

ilatin - you are watching me xat i-la-tim

xat latin - she is watching me xat p-la-tim

ilatin - she is watching him/her is a-la-tim

altin - she is watching him/herlif p a-la-tim

itulatin - we are watching him/herlif p a-la-tim

itulatin - we are watching you i tu-la-tim

itulatin - we are watching you i tu-la-tim

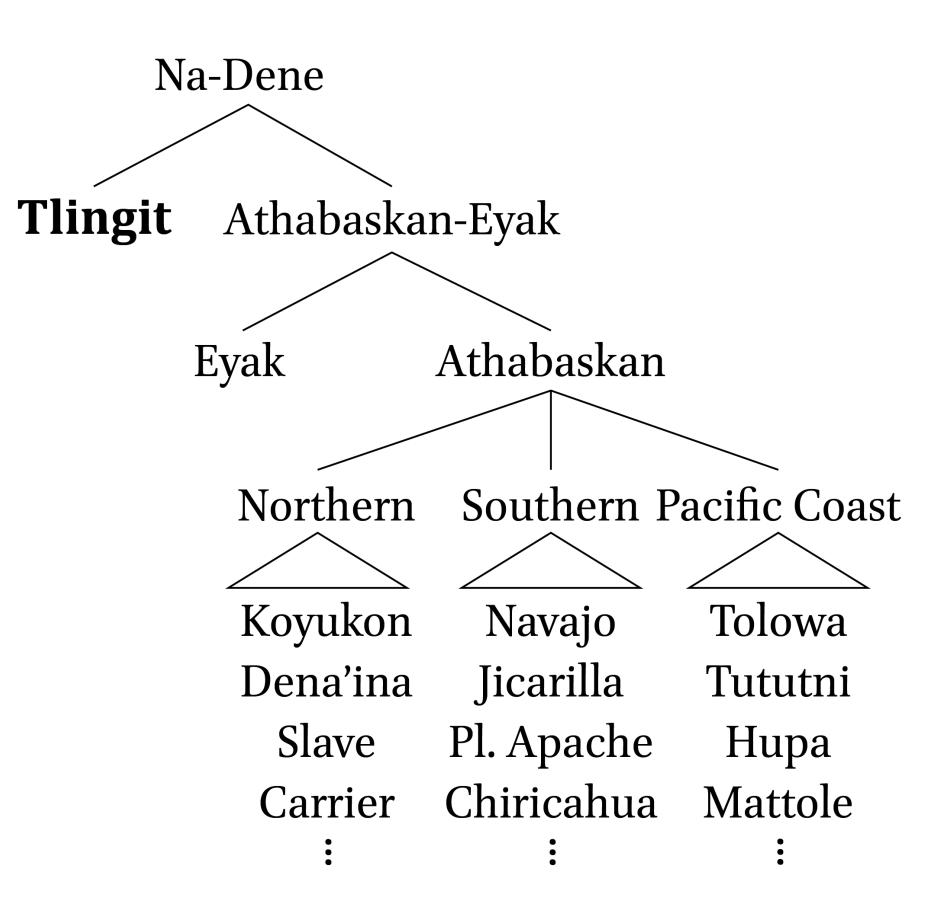
has yiletin - you all are watching from has p y-la-tim

LINGÍT YOO X'ATÁNGI

Language Families • Learning Methods • Sounds & Letters

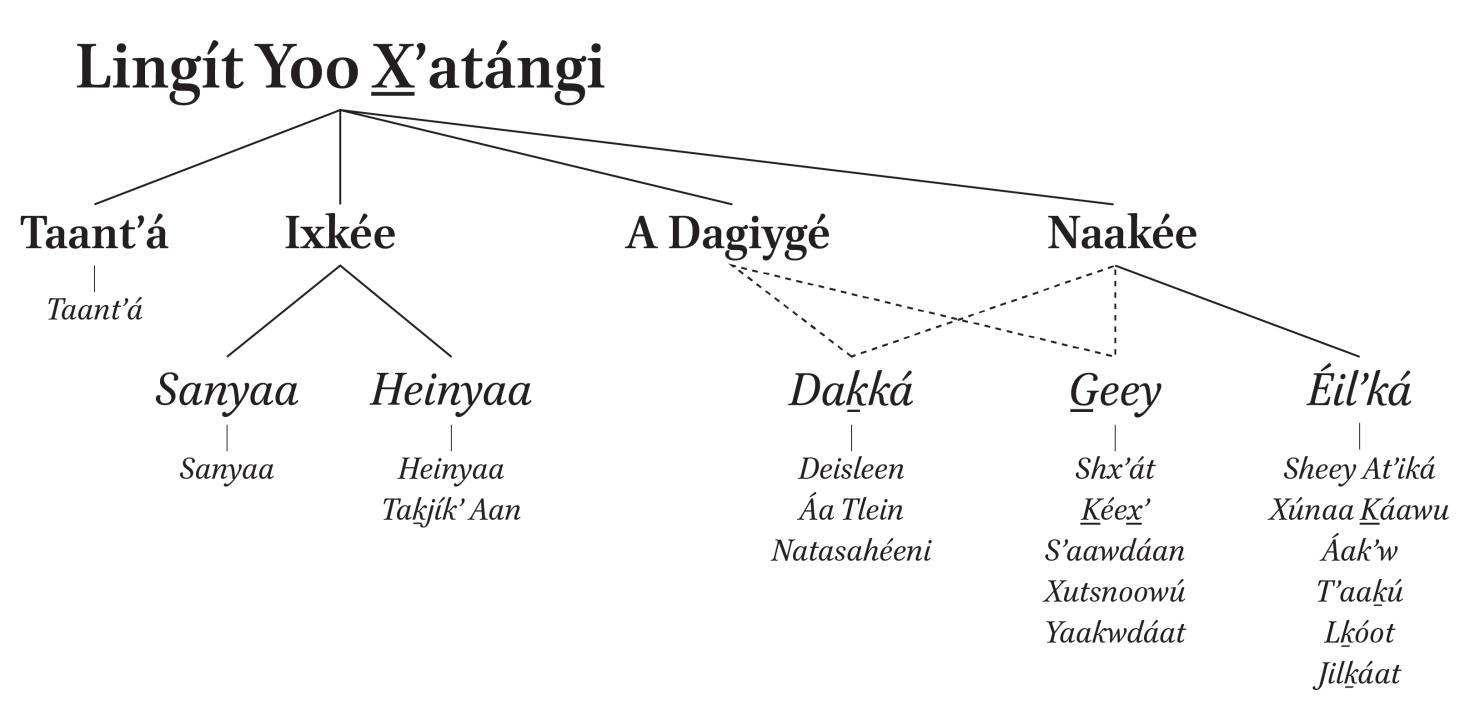
-1- Tot

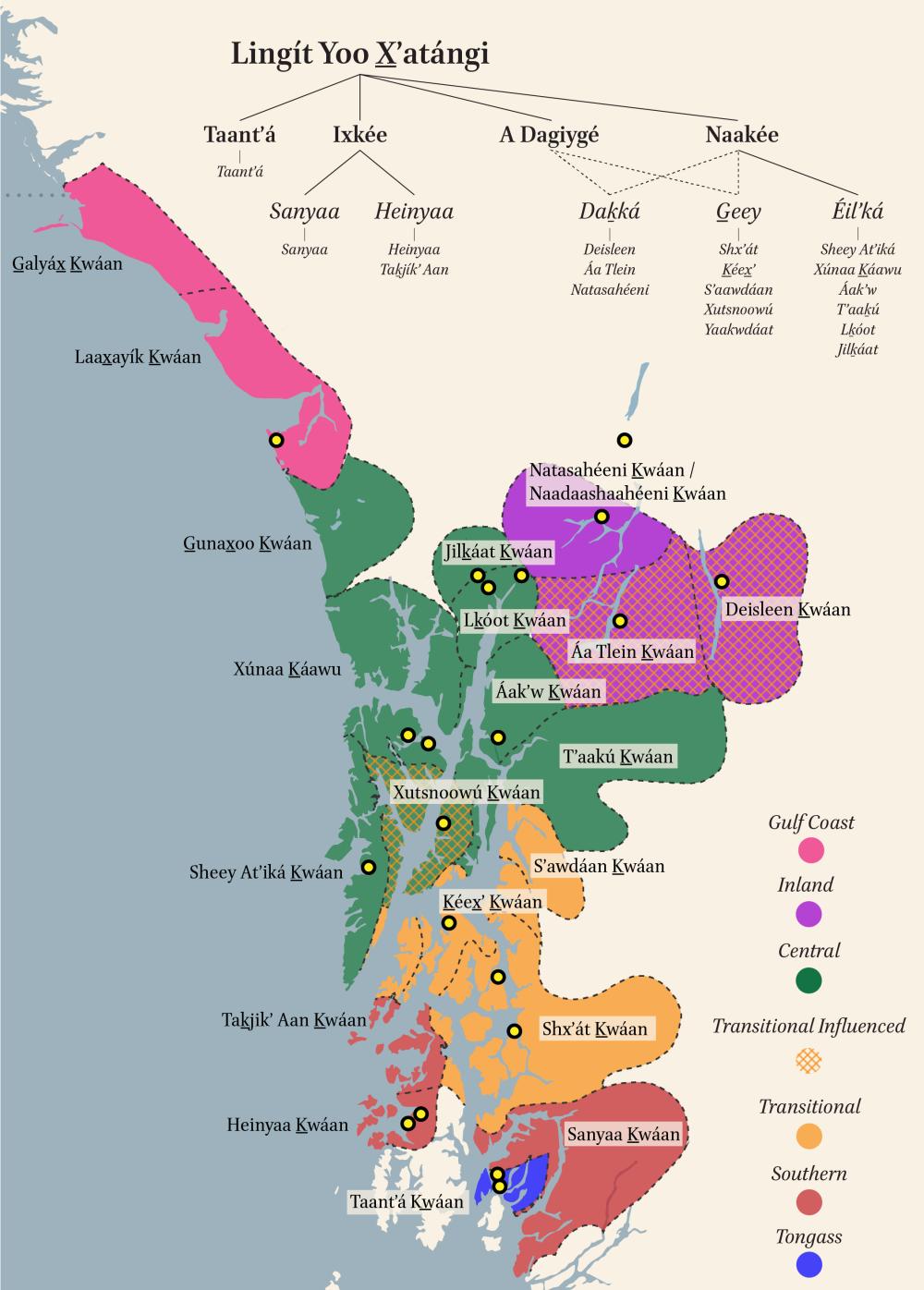
LANGUAGE FAMILY





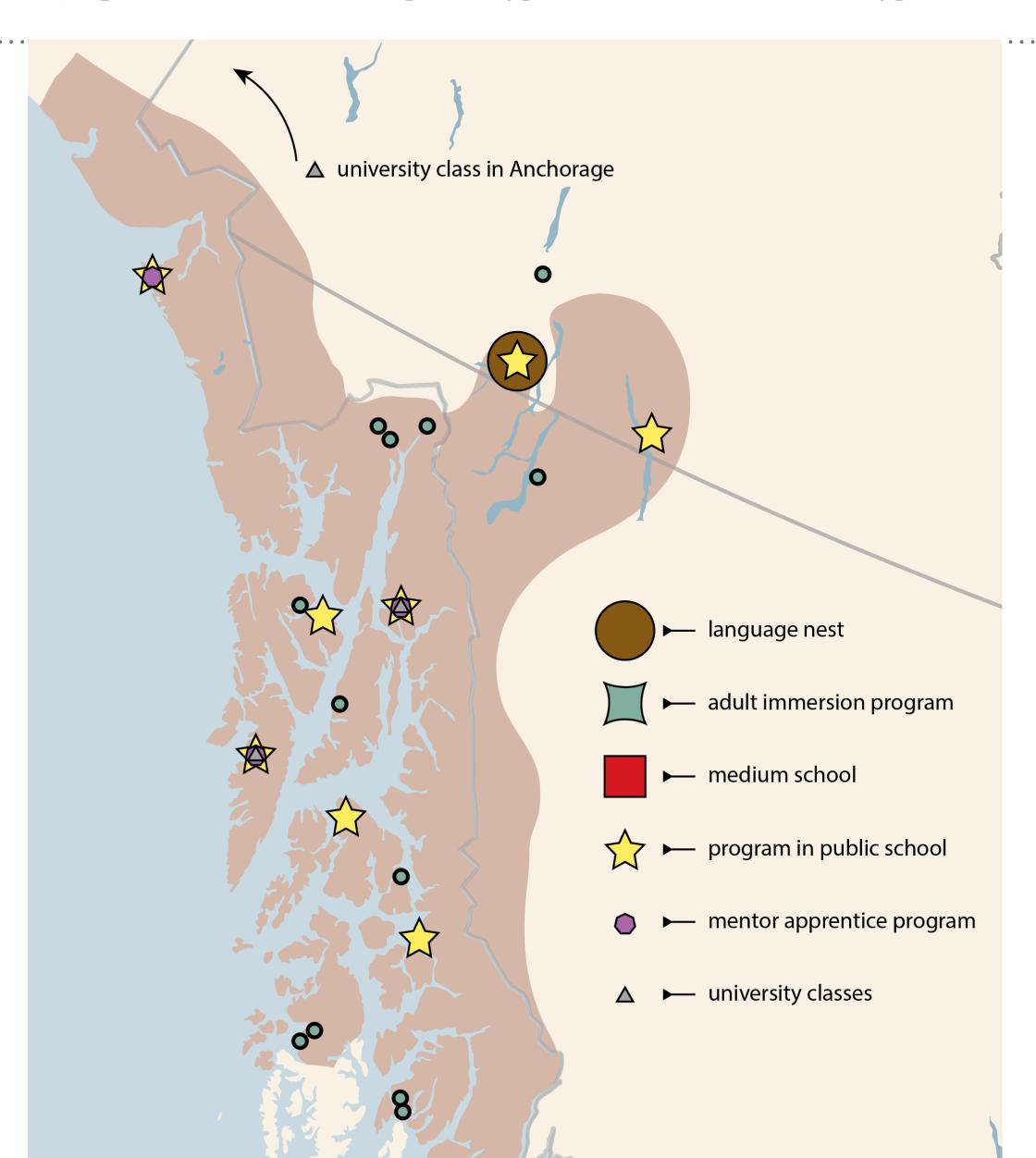
DIALECTS

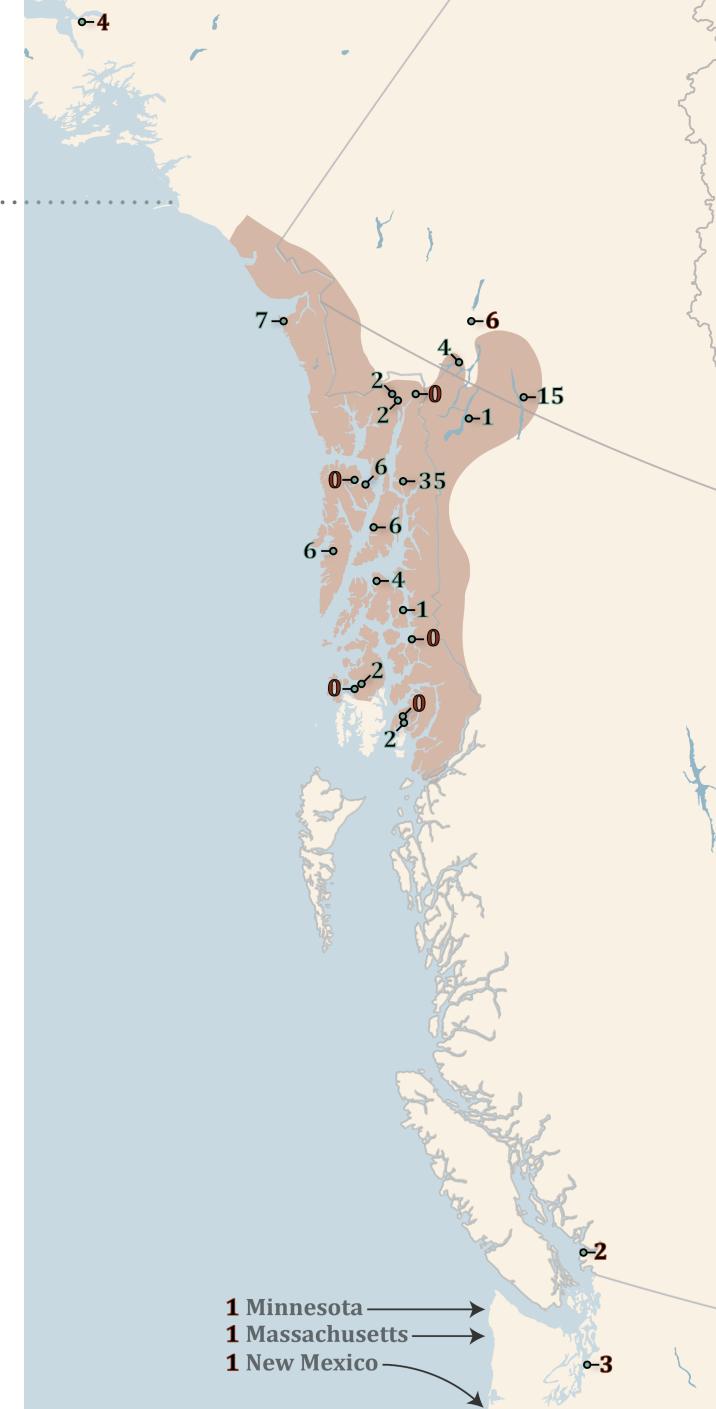




ESTIMATED NUMBER OF SPEAKERS

Anchorage	4
Angoon	9
Carcross	3
Craig	0
Haines	2
Hoonah	9
Juneau	31
Kake	13
Ketchikan	0
Klawock	2
Klukwan	2
Minnesota	1
Petersburg	1
Saxman	2
Seattle	3
Sitka	22
Skagway	0
Teslin	15
Whitehorse	4
Wrangell	0
Yakutat	4
Total	127





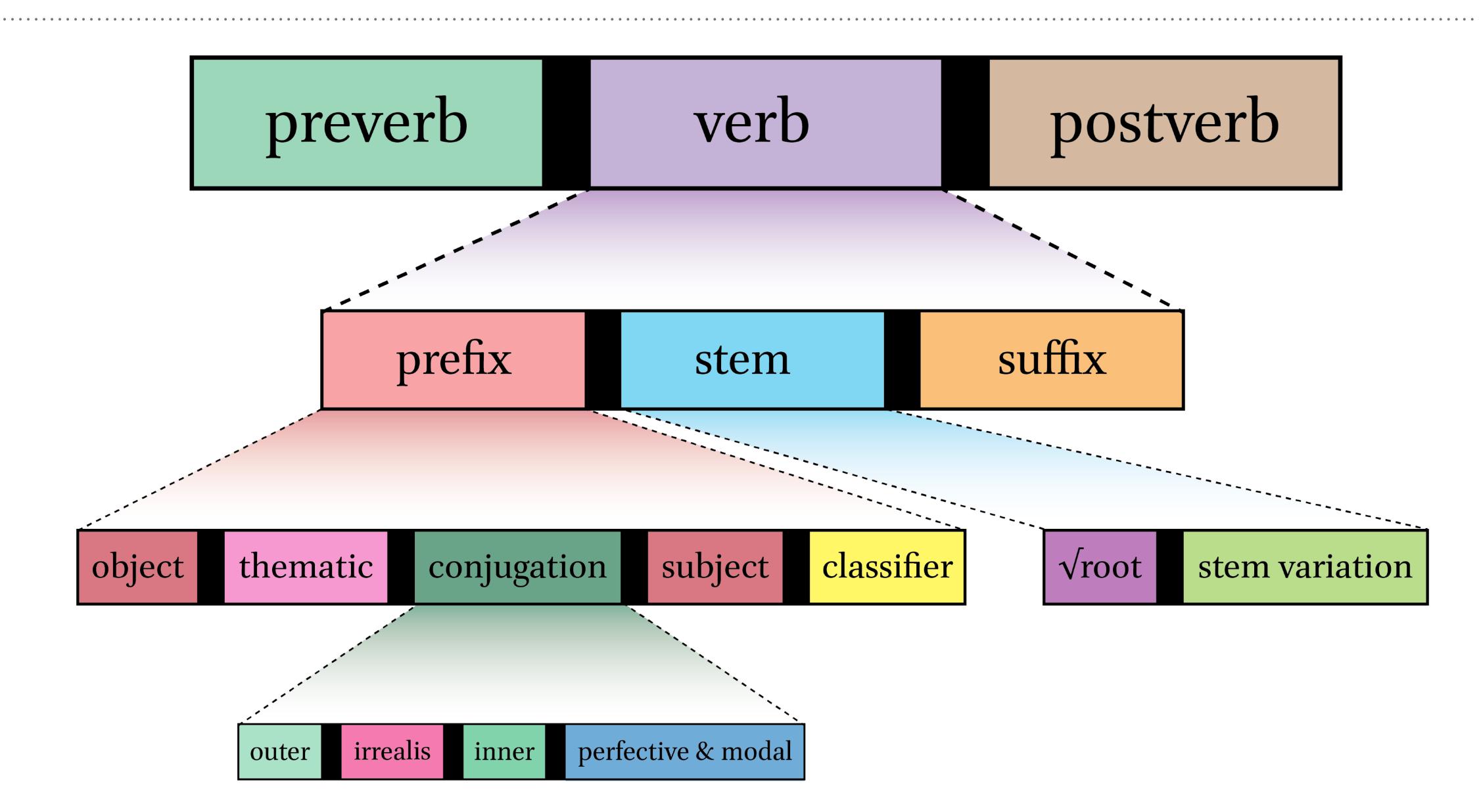
THE TLINGIT ALPHABET

a	á	aa	áa	ch	ch'	d	dl	dz	e
é	ei	éi	g	gw	<u>g</u>	gw	h	i	í
ee	ée	j	k	kw	k'	k'w	k	kw	<u>k</u> '
k'w	1	1'	n	S	s'	sh	t	ť	tl
tl'	ts	ts'	u	ú	00	óo	W	X	XW
x'	x'w	X	<u>X</u> W	<u>x</u> '	x'w	y	•		

·ch'áak'

- 58 letters
- 25 not found in English
- 4 that may be unique to Tlingit
- * k'w, \underline{k} 'w, \underline{x} 'w, \underline{x} 'w

BASIC VERBAL STRUCTURE



LEARNING TLINGIT

- ➤ listen to fluent speakers
- > use the language as often as possible

- > work on pronunciation
- > develop basic reading & writing skills
- learn names for common objects (nouns)
- ➤ learn common and useful phrases
- learn verbs with simple conjugation (person)

- believe in yourself
- assess yourself fairly

- ➤ learn interjections (ha.é!)
- > begin understanding verbal structure
- ➤ learn to modify nouns
- ➤ learn direction & relational terms
- ➤ learn verbal structure
- more roots, prefixes, classifiers

SOUND PRACTICE

nasal passage palatal (y) alveolar (t) | velar (k) $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{u}\mathbf{l}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{r}\left(\mathbf{\underline{k}}\right)$ soft pal. hard palate dental (th)blade back tongue bilabial (w) root \ epiglottis glottal (.)