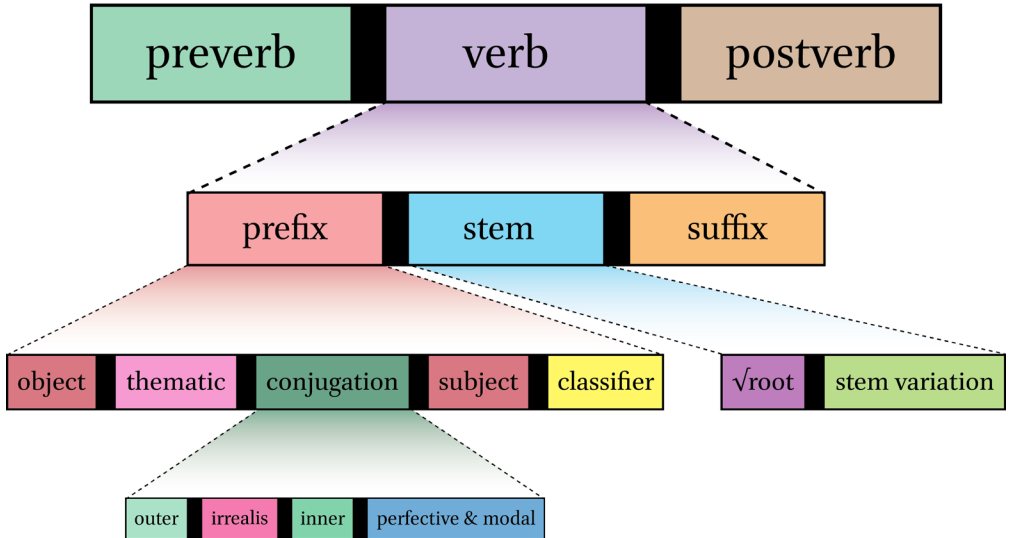


	INDEPENDENT	POSSESSIVE	OBJECT	SUBJECT	POSTPOSITIONAL
1SG	<u>x</u> át	a <u>x</u>	<u>x</u> at	<u>x</u> a-	a <u>x</u> ee- ~ <u>x</u> aan
1PL	uháan	haa	haa	tu-	haa ee- ~ haa(n)-
2SG	wa.é	i-	i-	i-	i ee-
2PL	yeewháan	yee	yee	yi-	yee ee-
3H	hú	du	∅- ~ a-	∅-	du ee- ~ u-
3N	á	a	∅- ~ a-	∅-	a ee- ~ a- ~ aan
(3) PL	hás	has du	has ~ s	has ~ s	has du ee-
4H	<u>k</u> áa	<u>k</u> aa	<u>k</u> aa- ~ <u>k</u> u-	du-	<u>k</u> aa ~ <u>k</u> u ee- ~ <u>k</u> oon
4N	át	at	at	—	at ee-
RFLX	chúsh	chush ~ sh-	sh ~ ∅-	—	chush
RECIP	wóosh	woosh	woosh=	woosh=	woosh

Basic Tlingit Verbal Structure



(yéi) + O-Ø-√tee h 1

(na state verb – object intransitive)

for O to be (that way)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	yéi <u>x</u> at nagatee!	—	yéi <u>x</u> at yatee	tlél yéi <u>x</u> at utí
1PL	yéi haa nagatee!	—	yéi haa yatee	tlél yéi haa utí
2SG	yéi inatí!	líl yéi eetéek!	yéi iyatee	tlél yéi eetí
2PL	yéi yee natí!	líl yéi yee utéek!	yéi yee yatee	tlél yéi yee utí
3H	yéi ngatee!	—	yéi yatee	tlél yéi utí
3PL	yéi has nagatee!	—	yéi has yatee	tlél yéi has utí
4H	yéi <u>k</u> aa nagatee!	—	yéi <u>k</u> aa yatee	tlél yéi <u>k</u> aa utí

(yéi) + O-Ø-√tee h 1

(na state verb – object intransitive)

for O to be (that way)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	yéi xat wootee	tlél yéi xat wutee	yéi xat kgwatée	tlél yéi xat kgwatee
1PL	yéi haa wootee	tlél yéi haa wutee	yéi haa kgwatée	tlél yéi haa kgwatee
2SG	yéi iwootee	tlél yéi iwutee	yéi ikgwatée	tlél yéi ikgwatee
2PL	yéi yee wootee	tlél yéi yee wutee	yéi yee kgwatée	tlél yéi yee kgwatee
3H	yéi wootee	tlél yéi wutee	yéi kgwatée	tlél yéi kgwatee
3PL	yéi has wootee	tlél yéi has wutee	yéi has kgwatée	tlél yéi has kgwatee
4H	yéi kaa wootee	tlél yéi kaa wutee	yéi kaa kgwatée	tlél yéi kaa kgwatee

N-x + O-s-√tee^{h 1}

(na state verb – object intransitive)

for O to be N (a member of a group); for O to become N

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	N- <u>x</u> <u>x</u> at na <u>x</u> satee!	—	N- <u>x</u> <u>x</u> at sitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> <u>x</u> at ustí
1PL	N- <u>x</u> haa na <u>x</u> satee!	—	N- <u>x</u> haa sitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> haa ustí
2SG	N- <u>x</u> inastí!	líl N- <u>x</u> yoo eesteegí <u>k</u> !	N- <u>x</u> isitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> eestí
2PL	N- <u>x</u> yee nastí!	líl N- <u>x</u> yoo yee steegí <u>k</u> !	N- <u>x</u> yee sitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> yee ustí
3H	N- <u>x</u> na <u>x</u> satee!	—	N- <u>x</u> sitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> ustí
3PL	N- <u>x</u> has na <u>x</u> satee!	—	N- <u>x</u> has sitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> has ustí
4H	N- <u>x</u> <u>k</u> aa na <u>x</u> satee!	—	N- <u>x</u> <u>k</u> aa sitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> <u>k</u> aa ustí

N-x + O-s-√tee^{h 1}

(na state verb – object intransitive)

for O to be N (a member of a group); for O to become N

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	N- <u>x</u> <u>x</u> at wusitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> <u>x</u> at wustee	N- <u>x</u> <u>x</u> at gu <u>x</u> satée	tlél N- <u>x</u> <u>x</u> at gu <u>x</u> satee
1PL	N- <u>x</u> haa wsitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> haa wustee	N- <u>x</u> haa gu <u>x</u> satée	tlél N- <u>x</u> haa gu <u>x</u> satee
2SG	N- <u>x</u> iwsitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> iwustee	N- <u>x</u> igu <u>x</u> satée	tlél N- <u>x</u> igu <u>x</u> satee
2PL	N- <u>x</u> yee wsitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> yee wustee	N- <u>x</u> yee gu <u>x</u> satée	tlél N- <u>x</u> yee gu <u>x</u> satee
3H	N- <u>x</u> wusitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> wustee	N- <u>x</u> gu <u>x</u> satée	tlél N- <u>x</u> gu <u>x</u> satee
3PL	N- <u>x</u> has wsitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> has wustee	N- <u>x</u> has gu <u>x</u> satée	tlél N- <u>x</u> has gu <u>x</u> satee
4H	N- <u>x</u> <u>k</u> aa wsitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> <u>k</u> aa wustee	N- <u>x</u> <u>k</u> aa gu <u>x</u> satée	tlél N- <u>x</u> <u>k</u> aa gu <u>x</u> satee

O-S-∅-√teen ¹

(*ga state verb – transitive*)
 for S to see, perceive O (often abstract)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	—	—	ᵂaatéen	tlél ᵂwateen
1PL	—	—	tuwatéen	tlél tooteen
2SG	—	—	iyatéen	tlél eeteen
2PL	—	—	yeytéen	tlél yiteen
3H	—	—	ayatéen	tlél ooteen
3PL	—	—	has ayatéen	tlél has ooteen
4H	—	—	duwatéen	tlél duteen

O-S-Ø-√teen ¹

(*ga state verb – transitive*)
 for S to see, perceive O (often abstract)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	ḡwaateen	tlél ḡwateen	—	—
1PL	wutuwateen	tlél wutooteen	—	—
2SG	yeeteen	tlél yiteen	—	—
2PL	yeeyteen	tlél yiteen	—	—
3H	aawateen	tlél ooteen	—	—
3PL	has aawateen	tlél has ooteen	—	—
4H	wuduwateen	tlél wuduteen	—	—

O-S-s-√teen ¹

(ga event verb – transitive)

for S to see, behold O (usually specific)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	gaak <u>as</u> ateen!	—	—	—
1PL	gaax <u>tus</u> ateen!	—	—	—
2SG	ga <u>st</u> een!	—	—	—
2PL	ga <u>ys</u> ateen!	—	—	—
3H	agaax <u>s</u> ateen!	—	—	—
3PL	has agaax <u>s</u> ateen!	—	—	—
4H	—	—	—	—

O-S-s-√teen ¹

(*ga event verb – transitive*)

for S to see, behold O (usually specific)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	xwasiteen	tlél xwasateen	yei kkw _x wasatéen	tlél yei kkw _x wasateen
1PL	wutusiteen	tlél wutusateen	yei gax _t tusatéen	tlél yei gax _t tusateen
2SG	yisiteen	tlél yisateen	yei kg _i isatéen	tlél yei kg _i isateen
2PL	yeeytéen	tlél yeey _s sateen	yei gax _y yisatéen	tlél yei gax _y yisateen
3H	awsiteen	tlél awusteen	yei ag _x wasatéen	tlél yei ag _x wasateen
3PL	has awsiteen	tlél has awusteen	yei has ag _x wasatéen	tlél yei has ag _x wasateen
4H	wududziteen	tlél wudusteen	yei gax _d dustéen	tlél yei gax _d dusteen

O-d+Ø-√xweitol¹

(Ø event verb – object intransitive)

for O to be tired, weary

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	xat gadaxweitol!	—	yaa xat nadaxwétl	tlél yaa xat nadaxwétl
1PL	haa gadaxweitol	—	yaa haa ndaxwétl	tlél yaa haa undaxwétl
2SG	idaxwétl!	líl iwdaxweidlík!	yaa indaxwétl	tlél yaa indaxwétl
2PL	yee daxwétl!	líl yee wdaxweidlík!	yaa yee ndaxwétl	tlél yaa yee undaxwétl
3H	gadaxweitol!	—	yaa ndaxwétl	tlél yaa undaxwétl
3PL	has gadaxweitol	—	yaa has nadaxwétl	tlél yaa has undaxwétl
4H	kugadaxweitol	—	yaa kundaxwétl	tlél yaa kundaxwétl

O-d+∅-√xweitol¹

(∅ event verb – object intransitive)

for O to be tired, weary

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	xat wudixwétl	tlél xat wudaxweitol	xat guxdaxwéitol	tlél xat guxdaxweitol
1PL	haa wdixwétl	tlél haa wdaxweitol	haa guxdaxwéitol	tlél haa guxdaxweitol
2SG	iwdixwétl	tlél iwdaxweitol	iguxdaxwéitol	tlél iguxdaxweitol
2PL	yee wdixwétl	tlél yee wdaxweitol	yee guxdaxwéitol	tlél yee guxdaxweitol
3H	wudixwétl	tlél wudaxweitol	guxdaxwéitol	tlél guxdaxweitol
3PL	has wudixwétl	tlél has wudaxweitol	has guxdaxwéitol	tlél has guxdaxweitol
4H	kuwdixwétl	tlél kuwdaxweitol	kuguxdaxwéitol	tlél kuguxdaxweitol

(yéi) + O-Ø-√nei 2 h

(na event verb – object intransitive)

for (that) to happen, occur to O

	COM / HORT	ADMONITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	yéi xat naganei!	líl x'wán xat wunee <u>k</u> !	yéi yaa xat nanein	—
1PL	yéi haa naganei!	líl x'wán haa wunee <u>k</u> !	yéi yaa haa nanein	—
2SG	yéi inaganei!	líl x'wán iwunee <u>k</u> !	yéi yaa inanein	—
2PL	yéi yee naganei!	líl x'wán yee wunee <u>k</u> !	yéi yaa yee nanein	—
3H	yéi naganei!	líl x'wán wunee <u>k</u> !	yéi yaa nanein	—
3PL	yéi has naganei!	líl x'wán has wunee <u>k</u> !	yéi yaa has nanein	—
4H	yéi kaa naganei!	líl x'wán kaa wunee <u>k</u> !	yéi yaa kaa nanein	—

(yéi) + O-Ø-√nei 2 h

(na event verb – object intransitive)

for (that) to happen, occur to O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	yéi xat woonei	tlél yéi xat wunei	yéi xat kgwanei	tlél yéi xat kgwanei
1PL	yéi haa woonei	tlél yéi haa wunei	yéi haa kgwanei	tlél yéi haa kgwanei
2SG	yéi iwoonei	tlél yéi iwunei	yéi ikgwanei	tlél yéi ikgwanei
2PL	yéi yee woonei	tlél yéi yee wunei	yéi yee kgwanei	tlél yéi yee kgwanei
3H	yéi woonei	tlél yéi wunei	yéi kgwanei	tlél yéi kgwanei
3PL	yéi has woonei	tlél yéi has wunei	yéi has kgwanei	tlél yéi has kgwanei
4H	yéi kaa woonei	tlél yéi kaa wunei	yéi kaa kgwanei	tlél yéi kaa kgwanei

(yéi) + O-S-s-√nei 2 h

(na event verb – transitive)

for S to do (that) to O; for S to fix, cause (that) to happen to O

	COM / HORT	ADMONITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	yéi n _{kas} ane	—	—	—
1PL	yéi na _{xtus} anei	—	—	—
2SG	yéi nasné!	líl yéi isaneigík!	—	—
2PL	yéi naysané!	líl yéi yisaneigík!	—	—
3H	yéi ana _{xs} anei	—	—	—
3PL	yéi has ana _{xs} anei	—	—	—
4H	—	—	—	—

(yéi) + O-S-s-√nei 2 h

(na event verb – transitive)

for S to do (that) to O; for S to fix, cause (that) to happen to O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	yéi xwsinei	tlél yéi xwsanei	yéi kkwasanéi	tlél yéi kkwasanei
1PL	yéi wtusinei	tlél yéi wtusanei	yéi gaxtusanéi	tlél yéi gaxtusanei
2SG	yéi ysinei	tlél yéi ysanei	yéi kgisanéi	tlél yéi kgisanei
2PL	yéi yeysinei	tlél yéi yeysanei	yéi gaxyisanéi	tlél yéi gaxyisanei
3H	yéi awsinei	tlél yéi awusnei	yéi aguxsanéi	tlél yéi aguxsanei
3PL	yéi has awsinei	tlél yéi has awusnei	yéi has aguxsanéi	tlél yéi has aguxsanei
4H	yéi wdudzinei	tlél yéi wdusnei	yéi gaxdusnéi	tlél yéi gaxdusnei

(yéi) + O-daa-S-Ø-√nei 2 h

(na act verb – transitive)

for S to do, perform O (a particular action); for S to work on O

	COM / HORT	ADMONITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	yéi daanḱaneí	—	yéi daaxanéi	tlél yéi daaxwané
1PL	yéi daanaxtooneí	—	yéi daatoonéi	tlél yéi daatooné
2SG	yéi daanané!	líl yéi daa.eeneix!	yéi daa.eenéi	tlél yéi daa.eené
2PL	yéi daanayné!	líl yéi daayeeneik!	yéi daaynéi	tlél yéi daayné
3H	yéi adaanganeí	—	yéi adaanéi	tlél yéi adaa.uné
3PL	yéi has adaanganeí	—	yéi has adaanéi	tlél yéi has adaa.uné
4H	—	—	yéi daadunéi	tlél yéi daaduné

(yéi) + O-daa-S-Ø-√nei 2 h

(na act verb – transitive)

for S to do, perform O (a particular action); for S to work on O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	—	—	yéi daakkwanéi	tlél yéi daakkwanei
1PL	—	—	yéi daagaxtoonéi	tlél yéi daagaxtoonei
2SG	—	—	yéi daakgeenéi	tlél yéi daakgeenei
2PL	—	—	yéi daagaxyinéi	tlél yéi daagaxyinei
3H	—	—	yéi adaakgwanéi	tlél yéi adaakgwanei
3PL	—	—	yéi has adaakgwanéi	tlél yéi has adaakgwanei
4H	—	—	yéi daagaxdunéi	tlél yéi daagaxdunei

yéi + ji-S-∅-√nei 2 h

(na act verb – subject intransitive)

for S to work; for S to do

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	yéi jinḱane <i>i</i>	—	yéi jixané	tlél yéi jixwané
1PL	yéi jinaxtoone <i>i</i>	—	yéi jitooné	tlél yéi jitooné
2SG	yéi jinané!	líl yéi jinéiḱ!	yéi jeené	tlél yéi jeené
2PL	yéi jinayné!	líl yéi jiynéiḱ!	yéi jiyné	tlél yéi jiyné
3H	yéi jingane <i>i</i>	—	yéi jiné	tlél yéi jeené
3PL	yéi has jingane <i>i</i>	—	yéi has jiné	tlél yéi has jeené
4H	—	—	yéi jiduné	tlél yéi jiduné

yéi + ji-S-∅-√nei 2 h

(na act verb – subject intransitive)

for S to work; for S to do

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	yéi jixwaanei	tlél yéi jixwanei	yéi jikkwanéi	tlél yéi jikkwanei
1PL	yéi jiwtuwanei	tlél yéi jiwtoonei	yéi jigaxtoonéi	tlél yéi jigaxtoonei
2SG	yéi jeeyanei	tlél yéi jiyinei	yéi jikgeenéi	tlél yéi jikgeenei
2PL	yéi jiyeeinei	tlél yéi jiyeeinei	yéi jigaxyinéi	tlél yéi jigaxyinei
3H	yéi jeewanei	tlél yéi jiwunei	yéi jikgwanéi	tlél yéi jikgwanei
3PL	yéi has jeewanei	tlél yéi has jiwunei	yéi has jikgwanéi	tlél yéi has jikgwanei
4H	yéi jiwduwanei	tlél yéi jiwdunei	yéi jigaxdunéi	tlél yéi jigaxdunéi

O-∅-√k'úi

(*ga state verb – object intransitive*)

for O to be good, fine, pretty

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	xat gagak'úi	—	xat yak'úi	tlél xat uk'é
1PL	haa kgak'úi	—	haa yak'úi	tlél haa uk'é
2SG	igak'úi!	líl eek'eiyík!	iyak'úi	tlél eek'é
2PL	yee gak'úi!	líl yee k'eiyík!	yee yak'úi	tlél yee uk'é
3H	gagak'úi	—	yak'úi	tlél uk'é
3PL	has gagak'úi	—	has yak'úi	tlél has uk'é
4H	—	—	kaa yak'úi	tlél kaa uk'é

O-∅-√k'úi

(*ga state verb – object intransitive*)

for O to be good, fine, pretty

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	ɣat wook'úi	tlél ɣat wuk'úi	kei ɣat gugak'úi	tlél kei ɣat gugak'úi
1PL	haa wook'úi	tlél haa wuk'úi	kei haa kɣwak'úi	tlél kei haa kɣwak'úi
2SG	iwook'úi	tlél iwuk'úi	kei ikɣwak'úi	tlél kei ikɣwak'úi
2PL	yee wook'úi	tlél yee wuk'úi	kei yee kɣwak'úi	tlél kei yee kɣwak'úi
3H	wook'úi	tlél wuk'úi	kei kɣwak'úi	tlél kei kɣwak'úi
3PL	has wook'úi	tlél has wuk'úi	kei has gugak'úi	tlél kei has gugak'úi
4H	kaa wook'úi	tlél kaa wuk'úi	kei kaa kɣwak'úi	tlél kei kaa kɣwak'úi

O-S-s-√koo^{h 1}

(∅ *event verb – transitive*)

for S to know, be acquainted with, make known O (esp. people, facts);
for S to learn O (esp. facts)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	kasakóo	—	yaa naxsakwéin	—
1PL	gatusakóo	—	yaa ntusakwéin	—
2SG	sakóo!	—	yaa nisakwéin	—
2PL	yisakóo!	—	yaa naysakwéin	—
3H	axsakóo	—	yaa anaskwéin	—
3PL	has axsakóo	—	yaa has anaskwéin	—
4H	—	—	yaa nduskwéin	—

O-S-s-√koo^{h 1}

(∅ *event verb – transitive*)

for S to know, be acquainted with, make known O (esp. people, facts);
for S to learn O (esp. facts)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	ɣwasikóo	tlél ɣwasakú	kuɣasakóo	tlél kuɣasakoo
1PL	wutusikóo	tlél wutusakú	gaxtusakóo	tlél gaxtusakoo
2SG	yisikóo	tlél yisakú	gagisakóo	tlél gagisakoo
2PL	yeeysikóo	tlél yeeysakú	gaxyisakóo	tlél gaxyisakoo
3H	awsikóo	tlél awuskú	aguxsakóo	tlél aguxsakoo
3PL	has awsikóo	tlél has awuskú	has aguxsakóo	tlél has aguxsakoo
4H	wududzikóo	tlél wuduskú	gaxduskóo	tlél gaxduskoo

O-S-sh-√góok ^x 1

(*ga state verb – transitive*)

for S to know, learn how to do O

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	ga <u>ḱ</u> ashagóok	—	ḱashigóok	tlél u <u>ḱ</u> shagóok
1PL	ga <u>ṭ</u> tushagóok	—	tushigóok	tlél wu <u>ṭ</u> tushagóok
2SG	gashgóok!	—	ishigóok	tlél eeshagóok
2PL	gayshagóok!	—	yishigóok	tlél yeeyshagóok
3H	aga <u>ḱ</u> shagóok	—	ashigóok	tlél oo <u>ḱ</u> shgóok
3PL	has aga <u>ḱ</u> shagóok	—	has ashigóok	tlél has oo <u>ḱ</u> shgóok
4H	—	—	dushigóok	tlél wu <u>ḱ</u> dushagóok

O-S-sh-√góok × 1

(*ga state verb – transitive*)

for S to know, learn how to do O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	ᵾwashigóok	tlél ᵾwashigóok	kei kᵾwashagóok	tlél kei kᵾwashagóok
1PL	wutushigóok	tlél wutushagóok	kei gaᵾtushagóok	tlél kei gaᵾtushagóok
2SG	yishigóok	tlél yishagóok	kei kgishagóok	tlél kei kgishagóok
2PL	yeyeshigóok	tlél yeyeshagóok	kei gaᵾyishagóok	tlél kei gaᵾyishagóok
3H	awshigóok	tlél awushgóok	kei aguᵾshagóok	tlél kei aguᵾshagóok
3PL	has awshigóok	tlél has awushgóok	kei has aguᵾshagóok	tlél kei has aguᵾshagóok
4H	wudushigóok	tlél wudushagóok	kei gaᵾdushagóok	tlél kei gaᵾdushagóok

N + tuwáa + S-s-√góo ¹

(*ga state verb – subject intransitive*)

for N to want, like, desire S; for S to be pleasing to N

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	aḵ tuwáa gaḵsagóo	—	aḵ tuwáa sigóo	tlél aḵ tuwáa ushgú
1PL	haa tuwáa gaḵsagóo	—	haa tuwáa sigóo	tlél haa tuwáa ushgú
2SG	—	—	i tuwáa sigóo	tlél i tuwáa ushgú
2PL	—	—	yee tuwáa sigóo	tlél yee tuwáa ushgú
3H	du tuwáa gaḵsagóo	—	du tuwáa sigóo	tlél du tuwáa ushgú
3PL	has du tuwáa gaḵsagóo	—	has du tuwáa sigóo	tlél has du tuwáa ushgú
4H	—	—	ḵáa tuwáa sigóo	tlél ḵáa tuwáa ushgú

N + tuwáa + S-s-√góo ¹

(*ga state verb – subject intransitive*)

for N to want, like, desire S; for S to be pleasing to N

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	a \bar{x} tuwáa wsi \bar{g} óo	tlél a \bar{x} tuwáa wush \bar{g} óo	a \bar{x} tuwáa kei gu \bar{x} sagóo	tlél a \bar{x} tuwáa kei gu \bar{x} sagóo
1PL	haa tuwáa wsi \bar{g} óo	tlél haa tuwáa wush \bar{g} óo	haa tuwáa kei gu \bar{x} sagóo	tlél haa tuwáa kei gu \bar{x} sagóo
2SG	i tuwáa wsi \bar{g} óo	tlél i tuwáa wush \bar{g} óo	i tuwáa kei gu \bar{x} sagóo	tlél i tuwáa kei gu \bar{x} sagóo
2PL	yee tuwáa wsi \bar{g} óo	tlél yee tuwáa wush \bar{g} óo	yee tuwáa kei gu \bar{x} sagóo	tlél yee tuwáa kei gu \bar{x} sagóo
3H	du tuwáa wsi \bar{g} óo	tlél du tuwáa wush \bar{g} óo	du tuwáa kei gu \bar{x} sagóo	tlél du tuwáa kei gu \bar{x} sagóo
3PL	has du tuwáa wsi \bar{g} óo	tlél has du tuwáa wush \bar{g} óo	has du tuwáa kei gu \bar{x} sagóo	tlél has du tuwáa kei gu \bar{x} sagóo
4H	káa tuwáa wsi \bar{g} óo	tlél káa tuwáa wush \bar{g} óo	káa tuwáa kei gu \bar{x} sagóo	tlél káa tuwáa kei gu \bar{x} sagóo

O-S-∅-√xaa ¹

(∅ *act verb – transitive*)

for S to eat O

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	kaxaa	—	xaxá	tlél xwaxá
1PL	gatooxaa	—	tuxá	tlél tooxá
2SG	xá!	líl eexáak!	eexá	tlél eexá
2PL	yixá!	líl yixáak!	yixá	tlél yixá
3H	agaxaa	—	axá	tlél ooxá
3PL	has agaxaa	—	has axá	tlél has ooxá
4H	—	—	duxá	tlél duxá

O-S-Ø-√xaa ¹

(Ø *act verb – transitive*)

for S to eat O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	xwaaxáa	tlél xwaxá	kukaxáa	tlél kukaxaa
1PL	wutuwxáa	tlél wutooxá	gaxtooxáa	tlél gaxtooxaa
2SG	iyaxáa	tlél yixá	gagexáa	tlél gagexaa
2PL	yeeyxáa	tlél yeeyxá	gaxyixáa	tlél gaxyixaa
3H	aawaxáa	tlél awuxá	akgwaxáa	tlél akgwaxaa
3PL	has aawaxáa	tlél has awuxá	has akgwaxáa	tlél has akgwaxaa
4H	wuduwxáa	tlél wuduxá	gaxduxáa	tlél gaxduxaa

at + S-Ø-√xaa ¹

(Ø act verb – transitive)

for S to eat

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	at kaxaa	—	at xaxá	tlél at xwaxá
1PL	at gatooxaa	—	at tuxá	tlél at tooxá
2SG	at xá!	líl at eexáak!	at eexá	tlél at eexá
2PL	at yixá!	líl at yixáak!	at yixá	tlél at yixá
3H	at gaxaa	—	at xá	tlél at uxá
3PL	has at gaxaa	—	has at xá	tlél has at uxá
4H	—	—	at duxá	tlél at duxá

at + S-Ø-√xaa ¹

(Ø act verb – transitive)

for S to eat

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	at x̄waax̄áa	tlél at x̄wax̄á	at kuḵax̄áa	tlél at kuḵax̄aa
1PL	at wutuwaḵáa	tlél at wutoox̄á	at gaḵtooḵáa	tlél at gaḵtooḵaa
2SG	at iyax̄áa	tlél at yix̄á	at gageex̄áa	tlél at gageex̄aa
2PL	at yeeyx̄áa	tlél at yeeyx̄á	at gaxyix̄áa	tlél at gaxyix̄aa
3H	at uwaḵáa	tlél at wux̄á	at gugax̄áa	tlél at gugax̄aa
3PL	has at uwaḵáa	tlél has at wux̄á	has at gugax̄áa	tlél has at gugax̄aa
4H	at wuduwaḵáa	tlél at wudux̄á	at gaḵdux̄áa	tlél at gaḵdux̄aa

N-{-de,-d́áx,-náx} + S-∅-√goot ¹ / S-∅-√aat ¹

(*na act verb – subject intransitive*) for (singular) S to walk, go (by walking or as a general term)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	N-de n̄kagoot	—	N-de yaa n̄xagút	tlél N-de yaa n̄xwagút
1PL	N-de na _x too.aat	—	N-de yaa n _{to} o.át	tlél N-de yaa n _{to} o.át
2SG	N-de nagú!	líl N-de yoo eegútgiḱ!	N-de yaa neegút	tlél N-de yaa neegút
2PL	N-de nay.á!	líl N-de yoo yi.átgiḱ!	N-de yaa nay.át	tlél N-de yaa nay.át
3H	N-de ngagoot	—	N-de yaa nagút	tlél N-de yaa unagút
3PL	N-de has naga.aat	—	N-de yaa has na.át	tlél N-de yaa has una.át
4H	—	—	N-de yaa ana.át	tlél N-de yaa oona.át

N-{-de,-dák,-nák} + S-∅-√goot¹ / S-∅-√aat¹

(*na act verb – subject intransitive*) for (singular) S to walk, go (by walking or as a general term)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	N-de x̄waagoot	tlél N-de x̄wagoot	N-de k̄kwagóot	tlél N-de k̄kwagoot
1PL	N-de wtuwa.aat	tlél N-de wutoo.aat	N-de gaḡtoo.áat	tlél N-de gaḡtoo.aat
2SG	N-de yeegoot	tlél N-de yigoot	N-de kgeegóot	tlél N-de kgeegoot
2PL	N-de yeey.aat	tlél N-de yeey.aat	N-de gaḡyi.áat	tlél N-de gaḡyi.aat
3H	N-de woogoot	tlél N-de wugoot	N-de kḡwagóot	tlél N-de kḡwagoot
3PL	N-de has woo.aat	tlél N-de has wu.aat	N-de has guga.áat	tlél N-de has guga.aat
4H	N-de aawa.aat	tlél N-de awu.aat	N-de akgwa.áat	tlél N-de akgwa.aat

{N-t, neil, haa(t)} + S-∅-√goot¹ / S-∅-√aat¹

(∅ act verb – subject intransitive)

for (singular / plural) S to walk, go

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	N-t kagoot	—	N-t yaa n̄xagút	tlél N-t yaa n̄xwagút
1PL	N-t gatoo.aat	—	N-t yaa ntoo.át	tlél N-t yaa ntoo.át
2SG	N-t gú!	líl N-x̄ eegoodík!	N-t yaa neegút	tlél N-t yaa neegút
2PL	N-t yi.á!	líl N-x̄ yi.aadík!	N-t yaa nay.át	tlél N-t yaa nay.át
3H	N-t gagoot	—	N-t yaa nagút	tlél N-t yaa unagút
3PL	N-t has ga.aat	—	N-t yaa has na.át	tlél N-t yaa has una.át
4H	—	—	N-t yaa ana.át	tlél N-t yaa oona.át

{N-t, neil, haa(t)} + S-∅-√goot¹ / S-∅-√aat¹

(∅ act verb – subject intransitive)

for (singular / plural) S to walk, go

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	N-t <u>x</u> waagút	tlél N-t <u>x</u> wagoot	N-t k <u>k</u> wagóot	tlél N-t k <u>k</u> wagoot
1PL	N-t wutuwa.át	tlél N-t wutoo.aat	N-t ga <u>x</u> too.áat	tlél N-t ga <u>x</u> too.aat
2SG	N-t iyagút	tlél N-t yigoot	N-t k <u>g</u> eegóot	tlél N-t k <u>g</u> eegoot
2PL	N-t yeey.át	tlél N-t yeey.aat	N-t ga <u>x</u> yi.áat	tlél N-t ga <u>x</u> yi.aat
3H	N-t uwagút	tlél N-t wugoot	N-t k <u>g</u> wagóot	tlél N-t k <u>g</u> wagoot
3PL	N-t has uwa.át	tlél N-t has wu.aat	N-t has g <u>u</u> ga.áat	tlél N-t has g <u>u</u> ga.aat
4H	N-t aawa.át / aawagút	tlél N-t awu.aat	N-t a <u>g</u> wa.áat	tlél N-t a <u>g</u> wa.aat

N-{-de,-dáx,-náj} + S-∅-√koox¹

(na act verb – subject intransitive)

for S to go (by boat or car)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	N-de nka <u>ko</u> x̄	—	N-de yaa n <u>xa</u> kúx̄	tlél N-de yaa n <u>xw</u> a <u>kú</u> x̄
1PL	N-de na <u>xto</u> o <u>ko</u> x̄	—	N-de yaa n <u>to</u> o <u>kú</u> x̄	tlél N-de yaa n <u>to</u> o <u>kú</u> x̄
2SG	N-de na <u>kú</u> x̄!	líl N-de yoo e <u>e</u> kú <u>xg</u> uk̄!	N-de yaa ne <u>e</u> kú <u>x</u>	tlél N-de yaa ne <u>e</u> kú <u>x</u>
2PL	N-de na <u>y</u> kú <u>x</u> !	líl N-de yoo y <u>i</u> kú <u>xg</u> uk̄!	N-de yaa na <u>y</u> kú <u>x</u>	tlél N-de yaa na <u>y</u> kú <u>x</u>
3H	N-de ng <u>a</u> ko <u>o</u> x̄	—	N-de yaa na <u>kú</u> x̄	tlél N-de yaa un <u>a</u> kú <u>x</u>
3PL	N-de has na <u>g</u> ko <u>o</u> x̄	—	N-de yaa has na <u>kú</u> x̄	tlél N-de yaa has un <u>a</u> kú <u>x</u>
4H	—	—	N-de yaa an <u>a</u> kú <u>x</u>	tlél N-de yaa oon <u>a</u> kú <u>x</u>

N-{-de,-d́ax,-ńax} + S-∅-√koox̄¹

(na act verb – subject intransitive)

for S to go (by boat or car)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	N-de x̄waakoox̄	tlél N-de x̄wakoox̄	N-de k̄kwakóox̄	tlél N-de k̄kwakoox̄
1PL	N-de wtuwakoox̄	tlél N-de wutookoox̄	N-de gax̄too.kóox̄	tlél N-de gax̄tookoox̄
2SG	N-de yeekoox̄	tlél N-de yikoox̄	N-de kgeekóox̄	tlél N-de kgeekoox̄
2PL	N-de yeeykoox̄	tlél N-de yeeykoox̄	N-de gax̄yi.kóox̄	tlél N-de gax̄yikoox̄
3H	N-de wookoox̄	tlél N-de wukoox̄	N-de k̄gwakóox̄	tlél N-de k̄gwakoox̄
3PL	N-de has wookoox̄	tlél N-de has wukoox̄	N-de has guga.kóox̄	tlél N-de has gugakoox̄
4H	N-de aawakoox̄	tlél N-de awukoox̄	N-de ak̄gwa.kóox̄	tlél N-de ak̄gwakoox̄

{N-t, neil, haa(t)} + S-∅-√koox¹

(∅ act verb – subject intransitive)

for S to go (by boat or car)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	N-t kākoox̄	—	N-t yaa n̄xakúx̄	tlél N-t yaa n̄xwakúx̄
1PL	N-t gatookoox̄	—	N-t yaa ntookúx̄	tlél N-t yaa ntookúx̄
2SG	N-t kúx̄!	líl N-x̄ yikoox̄úk!	N-t yaa neekúx̄	tlél N-t yaa neekúx̄
2PL	N-t yikúx̄!	líl N-x̄ yeeykoox̄úk!	N-t yaa naykúx̄	tlél N-t yaa naykúx̄
3H	N-t gākoox̄	—	N-t yaa nakúx̄	tlél N-t yaa unakúx̄
3PL	N-t has gākoox̄	—	N-t yaa has nakúx̄	tlél N-t yaa has unakúx̄
4H	—	—	N-t yaa anakúx̄	tlél N-t yaa oonakúx̄

{N-t, neil, haa(t)} + S-∅-√koox¹

(∅ act verb – subject intransitive)

for S to go (by boat or car)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	N-t xwaakúx	tlél N-t xwakoox	N-t kkwakóox	tlél N-t kkwakoox
1PL	N-t wutuwakúx	tlél N-t wutookoox	N-t gaxtookóox	tlél N-t gaxtookoox
2SG	N-t iyakúx	tlél N-t yikoox	N-t kgeekóox	tlél N-t kgeekoox
2PL	N-t yeeykúx	tlél N-t yeeykoox	N-t gaxyikóox	tlél N-t gaxyikoox
3H	N-t uwakúx	tlél N-t wukoox	N-t kgwakóox	tlél N-t kgwakoox
3PL	N-t has uwakúx	tlél N-t has wukoox	N-t has gugakóox	tlél N-t has gugakoox
4H	N-t aawakúx	tlél N-t awukoox	N-t akgwakóox	tlél N-t akgwakoox

(yéi) + ya-S-Ø-√k_{aa} ¹

(na act verb – subject intransitive)

for S to say (a certain thing); for S to confess, acknowledge, declare (a certain thing)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	yéi yan <u>k</u> á <u>k</u> aa	—	yéi x̣'aya <u>x</u> á <u>k</u> á	tlél yéi x̣'awu <u>x</u> á <u>k</u> á
1PL	yéi yanax <u>t</u> oo <u>k</u> aa	—	yéi x̣'aya <u>t</u> oo <u>k</u> á	tlél yéi x̣'aya <u>t</u> oo <u>k</u> á
2SG	yéi yan <u>a</u> ká	líl yéi x̣'aye <u>e</u> ká <u>k</u> !	yéi x̣'aye <u>e</u> ká	tlél yéi x̣'aye <u>e</u> ká
2PL	yéi yanay <u>k</u> á!	líl yéi x̣'aye <u>e</u> y <u>k</u> á <u>k</u> !	yéi x̣'aye <u>e</u> y <u>k</u> á	tlél yéi x̣'aya <u>y</u> ká
3H	yéi yan <u>g</u> á <u>k</u> aa	—	yéi x̣'aya <u>g</u> á	tlél yéi x̣'awu <u>g</u> á
3PL	yéi has yan <u>g</u> á <u>k</u> aa	—	yéi has x̣'aya <u>g</u> á	tlél yéi has x̣'awu <u>g</u> á
4H	—	—	yéi x̣'aya <u>d</u> u <u>k</u> á	tlél yéi x̣'aya <u>d</u> u <u>k</u> á

(yéi) + ya-S-Ø-√k_{aa} ¹

(na event verb – transitive)

for S to say (a certain thing); for S to confess, acknowledge, declare (a certain thing)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	yéi ya _x waak _{aa}	tlél yéi ya _x wak _{aa}	yéi yak _k wak _{áa}	tlél yéi yak _k wak _{aa}
1PL	yéi yawtuwak _{aa}	tlél yéi yawtook _{aa}	yéi yagax _t took _{áa}	tlél yéi yagax _t took _{aa}
2SG	yéi yeeyak _{aa}	tlél yéi yayik _{aa}	yéi yakgeek _{áa}	tlél yéi yakgeek _{aa}
2PL	yéi yayeeyk _{aa}	tlél yéi yayeeyk _{aa}	yéi yagax _y yeek _{áa}	tlél yéi yagax _y yeek _{aa}
3H	yéi yaawak _{aa}	tlél yéi yawuk _{aa}	yéi yakg _w wak _{áa}	tlél yéi yakg _w wak _{aa}
3PL	yéi has yaawak _{aa}	tlél yéi has yawuk _{aa}	yéi has yakg _w wak _{áa}	tlél yéi has yakg _w wak _{aa}
4H	yéi yawduwak _{aa}	tlél yéi yawduk _{aa}	yéi yagax _d duk _{áa}	tlél yéi yagax _d duk _{aa}

O-ka-S-∅-√neek

(*na act verb – transitive*)

for S to tell about, report about, give facts about O; for S to witness to, tell about, testify about O

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	kankaneek	—	kaxanéek	tlél kooxaneek
1PL	kanaxtooneek	—	katoonéek	tlél katooneek
2SG	kananeek!	líl keeneegík!	keenéek	tlél keeneek
2PL	kanayneek!	líl kayneegík!	kaynéek	tlél kayneek
3H	akanganeek	—	akanéek	tlél akooneek
3PL	has akanganeek	—	has akanéek	tlél has akooneek
4H	—	—	kadunéek	tlél kaduneek

O-ka-S-Ø-√neek

(*na act verb – transitive*)

for S to tell about, report about, give facts about O; for S to witness to, tell about, testify about O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	kaḵwaaneek	tlél kaḵwaneek	kakḵwanéek	tlél kakḵwaneek
1PL	kawtuwaneek	tlél kawtooneek	kagaḵtoonéek	tlél kagaḵtooneek
2SG	keeyaneek	tlél kayineek	kakḡeenéek	tlél kakḡeeneek
2PL	kayeeyneek	tlél kayeeyneek	kagaḵyeenéek	tlél kagaḵyeeneek
3H	akaawaneek	tlél akawuneek	akakḡwanéek	tlél akakḡwaneek
3PL	has akaawaneek	tlél has akawuneek	has akakḡwanéek	tlél has akakḡwaneek
4H	kawduwaneek	tlél kawduneek	kagaḵdunéek	tlél kagaḵduneek

yoo + x'a-S-∅-√taan ⁵ / yoo + x'a-S-l-.aat ⁵

(∅ act verb – subject intransitive)

for (singular / plural) S to speak to, talk to

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	yoo <u>x</u> 'a <u>k</u> ataan	—	yoo <u>x</u> 'a <u>x</u> aatánk	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'e <u>i</u> xatánk
1PL	yoo <u>x</u> 'a <u>x</u> tula.aat	—	yoo <u>x</u> 'atuli.átk	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'atula.átk
2SG	yoo <u>x</u> 'atán!	líl keeneegík!	yoo <u>x</u> 'eeyatánk	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'eetánk
2PL	yoo <u>x</u> 'ayla.á!	Líl yoo <u>x</u> 'eetángik!	yoo <u>x</u> 'ayeeli.átk	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'ayla.átk
3H	yoo <u>x</u> 'agataan	—	yoo <u>x</u> 'ayatánk	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'eitánk
3PL	yoo has <u>x</u> 'a <u>x</u> la.aat	—	yoo has <u>x</u> 'ali.átk	tlél yoo has <u>x</u> 'eil.átk
4H	—	—	yoo <u>x</u> 'adudli.átk	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'adul.átk

yoo + x'a-S-∅-√taan ⁵ / yoo + x'a-S-l-.aat ⁵

(∅ act verb – subject intransitive)

for (singular / plural) S to speak to, talk to

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	yoo <u>x</u> 'a <u>x</u> waatán	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'a <u>x</u> wataan	yoo <u>x</u> 'ak <u>k</u> watáan	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'ak <u>k</u> wataan
1PL	yoo <u>x</u> 'awtuli.át	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'awtula.aat	yoo <u>x</u> 'agax <u>t</u> ula.áat	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'agax <u>t</u> ula.aat
2SG	yoo <u>x</u> 'eeyatán	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'ayitaan	yoo <u>x</u> 'akgeetáan	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'akgeetaan
2PL	yoo <u>x</u> 'ayeeyli.át	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'ayeeyla.aat	yoo <u>x</u> 'agax <u>y</u> ila.áat	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'agax <u>y</u> ila.aat
3H	yoo <u>x</u> 'eiwatán	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'awutaan	yoo <u>x</u> 'akgwatáan	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'akgwataan
3PL	yoo has <u>x</u> 'awli.át	tlél yoo has <u>x</u> 'awul.aat	yoo has <u>x</u> 'agux <u>l</u> a.áat	tlél yoo has <u>x</u> 'agux <u>l</u> a.aat
4H	yoo <u>x</u> 'awdudli.át	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'awdul.aa	yoo <u>x</u> 'agax <u>d</u> ul.áat	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'agax <u>d</u> ul.aat

N + daa + yoo + tu-S-Ø-√taan ⁵ / tu-S-l-√.aat ⁵

(Ø *act verb – subject intransitive*)

for (singular / plural) S to speak to, talk to

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	a daa yoo tukataan	—	a daa yoo tuxaatánk	tlél a daa yoo tuxwatánk
1PL	a daa yoo tuxtula.aat	—	a daa yoo tutuli.átk	tlél a daa yoo tutula.átk
2SG	a daa yoo tutánk!	líl a daa yoo teetángik!	a daa yoo teeyatánk	tlél a daa yoo teetánk
2PL	a daa yoo teeyla.át!	Líl a daa yoo tuyla.átgik!	a daa yoo tuyli.átk	tlél a daa yoo tuyla.átk
3H	a daa yoo tugataan	—	a daa yoo tuwatán	tlél a daa yoo tutánk
3PL	—	—	a daa yoo has tuli.átk	tlél a daa yoo has tool.átk
4H	—	—	a daa yoo tuduwatánk	tlél a daa yoo tudul.átk

yoo + x'a-S-Ø-√taan ⁵ / yoo + x'a-S-l.aat ⁵

(Ø *act verb – subject intransitive*)

for (singular / plural) S to speak to, talk to

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	a daa yoo tuxwaatán	tlél a daa yoo tuxwataan	a daa yoo tukkwatáan	tlél a daa yoo tukkwataan
1PL	a daa yoo tuwtuli.át	tlél a daa yoo tuwtula.aat	a daa yoo tugaxtula.áat	tlél a daa yoo tugaxtula.aat
2SG	a daa yoo teeyatán	tlél a daa yoo tuyitaan	a daa yoo tukgeetáan	tlél a daa yoo tukgeetaan
2PL	a daa yoo tuyeeyli.át	tlél a daa yoo tuyeeyla.aat	a daa yoo tugaxyila.áat	tlél a daa yoo tugaxyila.aat
3H	a daa yoo toowatán	tlél a daa yoo tuwutaan	a daa yoo tukgwatáan	tlél a daa yoo tukgwataan
3PL	a daa yoo has tuwli.át	tlél a daa yoo has tuwul.aat	a doo yoo has tuguxla.áat	tlél a daa yoo has tuguxla.aat
4H	a daa yoo tuwdudli.át	tlél a daa yoo tuwdul.aat	a daa yoo tugaxdul.áat	tlél a daa yoo tugaxdul.aat

O-S-Ø-√.aax ¹

(Ø event verb – transitive)

for S to hear O

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	<u>ka</u> .aa <u>x</u>	—	<u>xaa</u> .á <u>x</u> ch	tlél <u>xwa</u> .á <u>x</u> ch
1PL	<u>gato</u> o.aa <u>x</u>	—	tu <u>wa</u> .á <u>x</u> ch	tlél <u>too</u> .á <u>x</u> ch
2SG	.á <u>x</u> !	—	i <u>ya</u> .á <u>x</u> ch	tlél ee.á <u>x</u> ch
2PL	yi.á <u>x</u> !	—	ye <u>ey</u> .á <u>x</u> ch	tlél yi.á <u>x</u> ch
3H	<u>aga</u> .aa <u>x</u>	—	ay <u>a</u> .á <u>x</u> ch	tlél oo.á <u>x</u> ch
3PL	has <u>aga</u> .aa <u>x</u>	—	has ay <u>a</u> .á <u>x</u> ch	tlél has oo.á <u>x</u> ch
4H	—	—	du <u>wa</u> .á <u>x</u> ch	tlél du.á <u>x</u> ch

O-S-Ø-√.aax¹

(Ø event verb – transitive)

for S to hear O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	xwaa.áx	tlél xwa.aax	kuka.áax	tlél kuka.aax
1PL	wutuwa.áx	tlél wutoo.aax	gaxtoo.áax	tlél gaxtoo.aax
2SG	iya.áx	tlél yi.aax	gagee.áax	tlél gagee.aax
2PL	yeey.áx	tlél yeey.aax	gaxyi.áax	tlél gaxyi.aax
3H	aawa.áx	tlél awu.aax	akgwa.áax	tlél akgwa.aax
3PL	has aawa.áx	tlél has awu.aax	has akgwa.áax	tlél has akgwa.aax
4H	wuduwa.áx	tlél wudu.aax	gaxdu.áax	tlél gaxdu.aax

O-sa-S-∅-√.aax ¹

(∅ *event verb – transitive*)

for S to hear O (a voice, esp. singing)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	saka.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	—	—	—
1PL	—	—	—	—
2SG	—	—	—	—
2PL	—	—	—	—
3H	asaga.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	—	—	—
3PL	has asaga.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	—	—	—
4H	—	—	—	—

O-sa-S-∅-√.aax¹

(∅ *event verb – transitive*)

for S to hear O (a voice, esp. singing)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	saxwaa.áx	tlél saxwa.aax	sak <u>k</u> wa.áax	tlél sak <u>k</u> wa.aax
1PL	sawtuwa.áx	tlél sawtoo.aax	sagax <u>t</u> oo.áax	tlél sagax <u>t</u> oo.aax
2SG	seeya.áx	tlél sayi.aax	sak <u>g</u> ee.áax	tlél sak <u>g</u> ee.aax
2PL	sayeey.áx	tlél sayeey.aax	sagax <u>y</u> i.áax	tlél sagax <u>y</u> i.aax
3H	aseiwa.áx	tlél asawu.aax	asak <u>g</u> wa.áax	tlél asak <u>g</u> wa.aax
3PL	has aseiwa.áx	tlél has asawu.aax	has asak <u>g</u> wa.áax	tlél has asak <u>g</u> wa.aax
4H	sawduwa.áx	tlél sawdu.aax	sagax <u>d</u> u.áax	tlél sagax <u>d</u> u.aax