

ch'a +

tlél +

daa(t)

daakw.aa

wáa

aadóo / áa

goo

x'oon

gwátgeen

gwátk

daat yís

daat gáa

wáanáx

sá

-yá, -hé, -wé, -yú

what

which one

how

who

where

how much

when (future)

when (past)

what for<sup>1</sup>

what for<sup>2</sup>

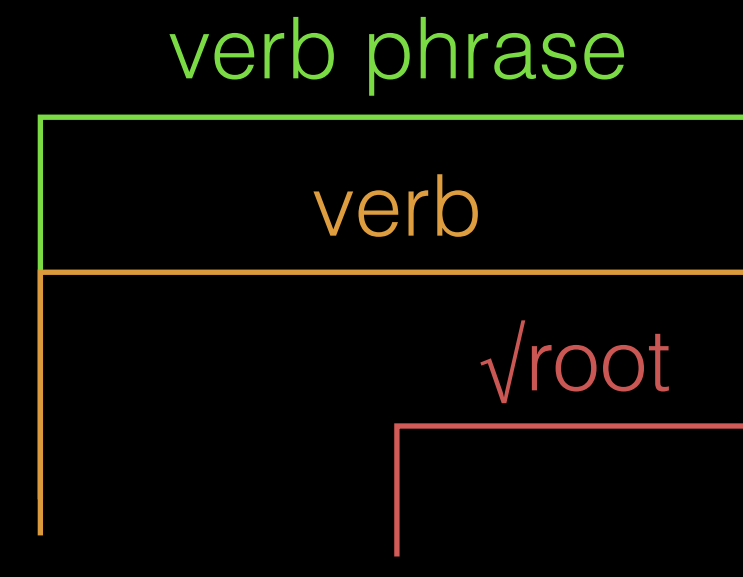
why

<sup>1</sup> benefit  
<sup>2</sup> purpose

wáa sá iyatee?

how are you doing?

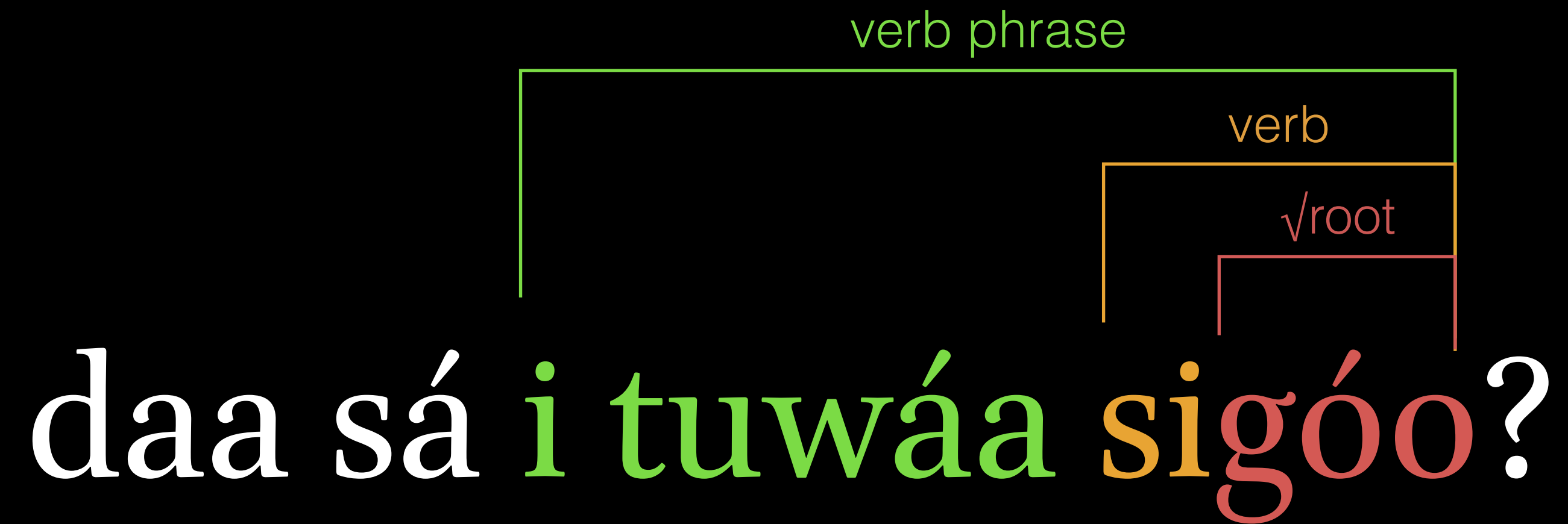
máa sá



máa sá iyatee?

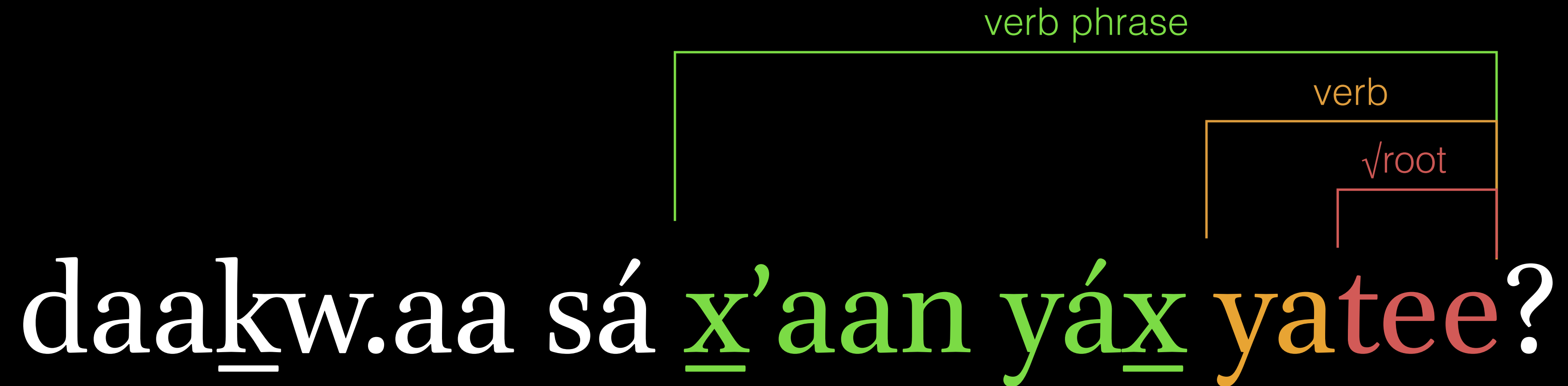
how are you doing?

daa sá



what do you want?

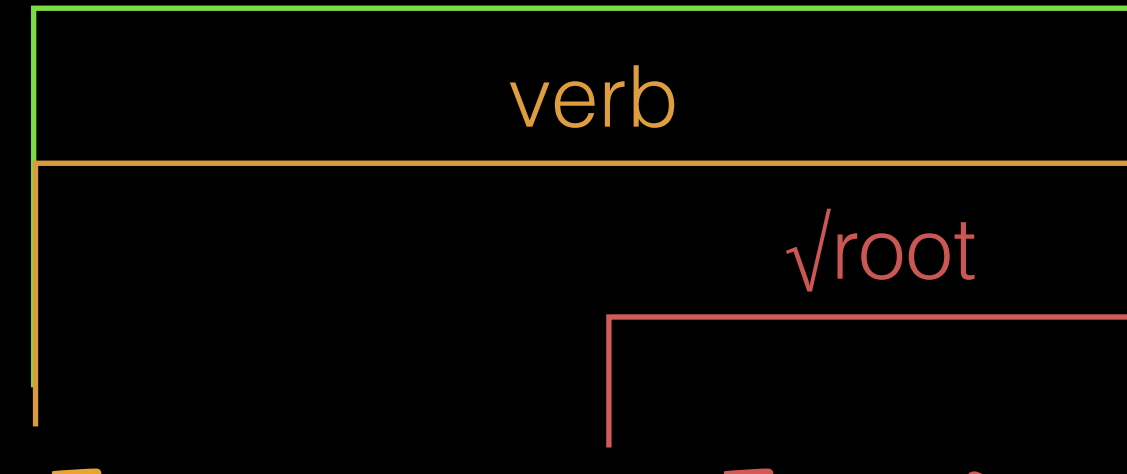
daakw.aa sá



which one is red?

aadóo sá

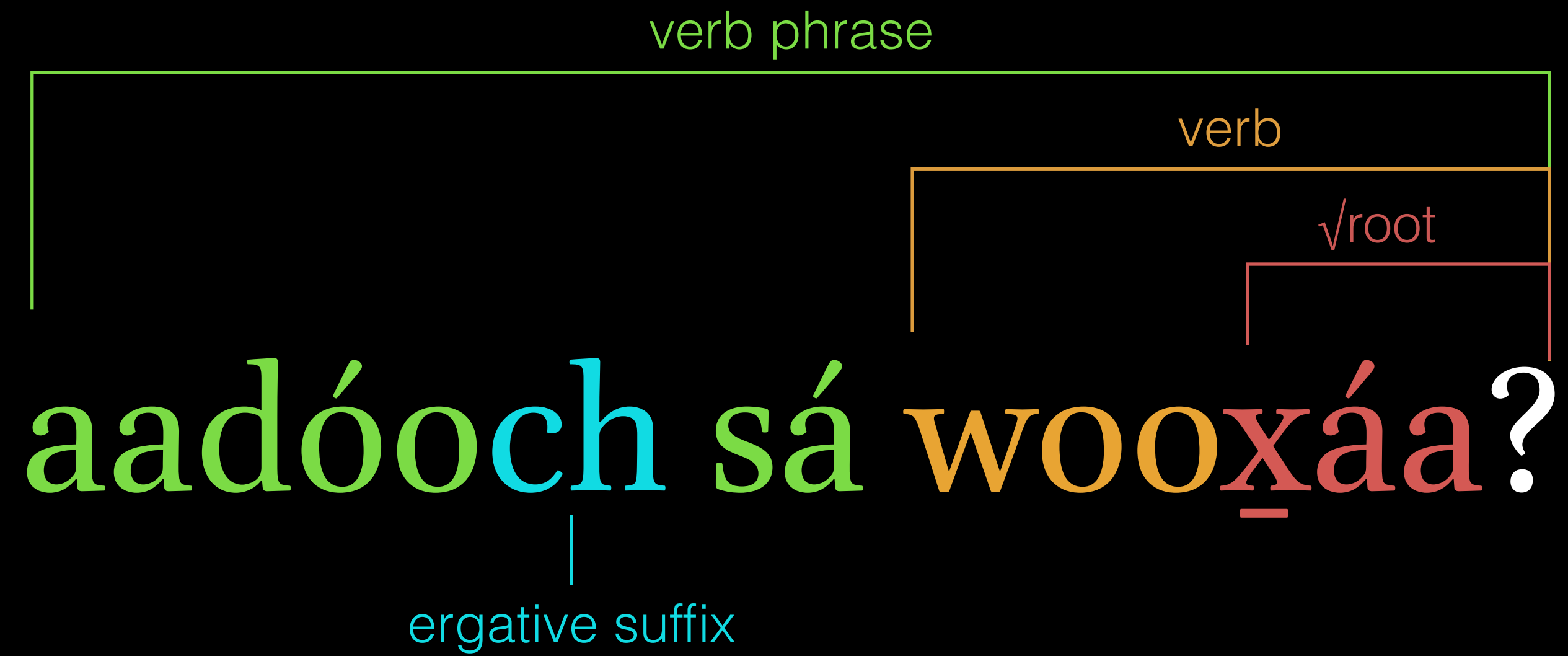
verb phrase



aadóo sá kgeesháa?

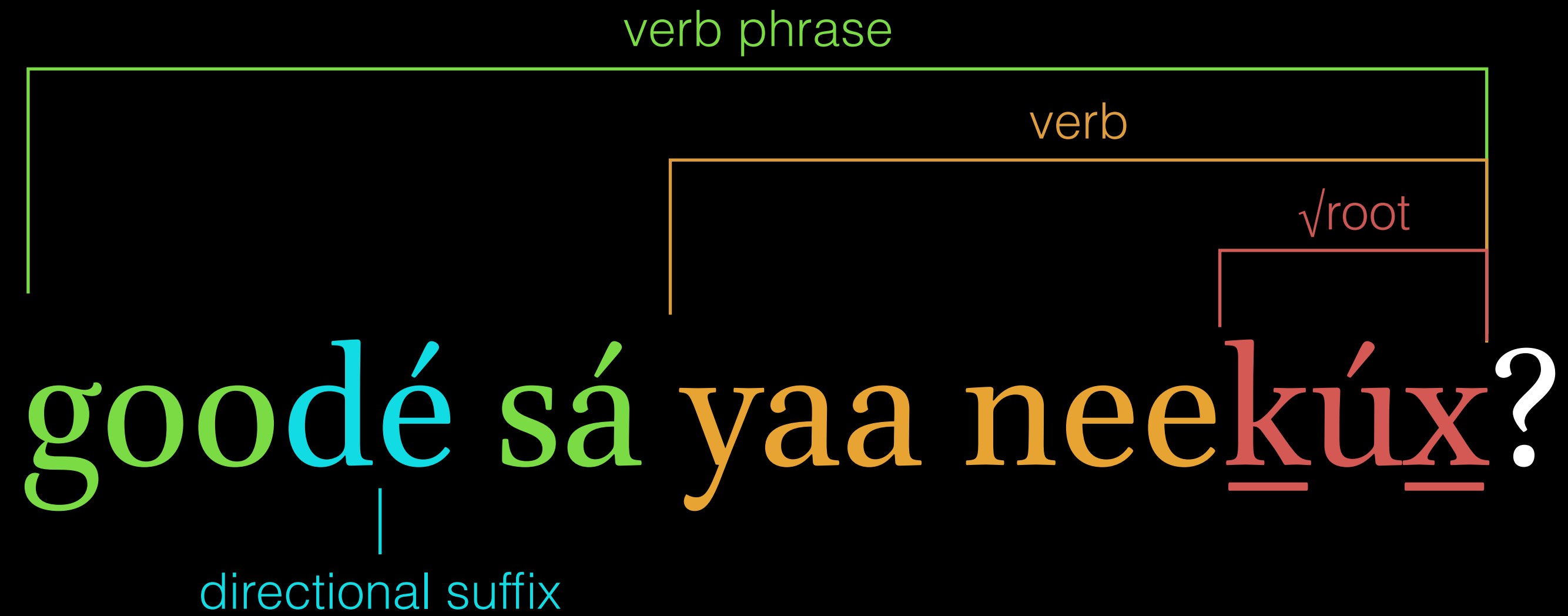
who are you going to marry?

aadóoch sá woxáa?



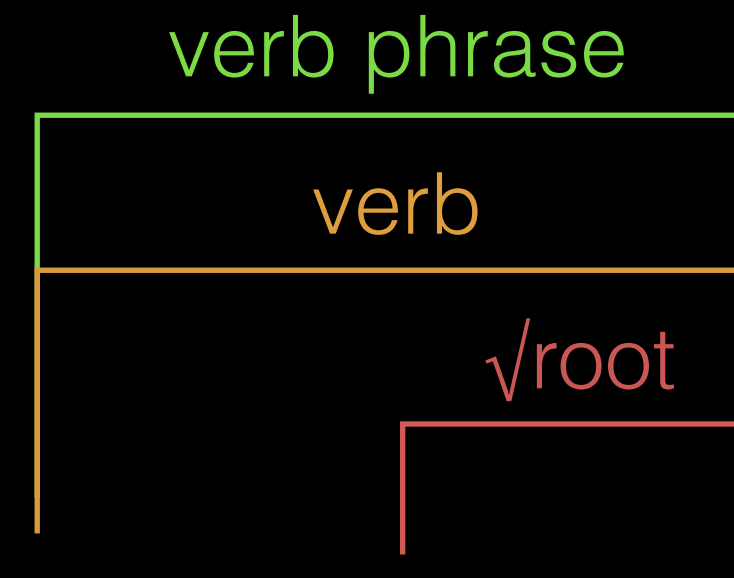
who ate it?

goodé sá



where are you going (by boat or car)?

x'oon sá



x'oon sá **iya.oo**?

how many did you buy?

gwátgeen sá



when are you going home?

gwátk sá



when did you get here?

daat yís sá

verb phrase

verb

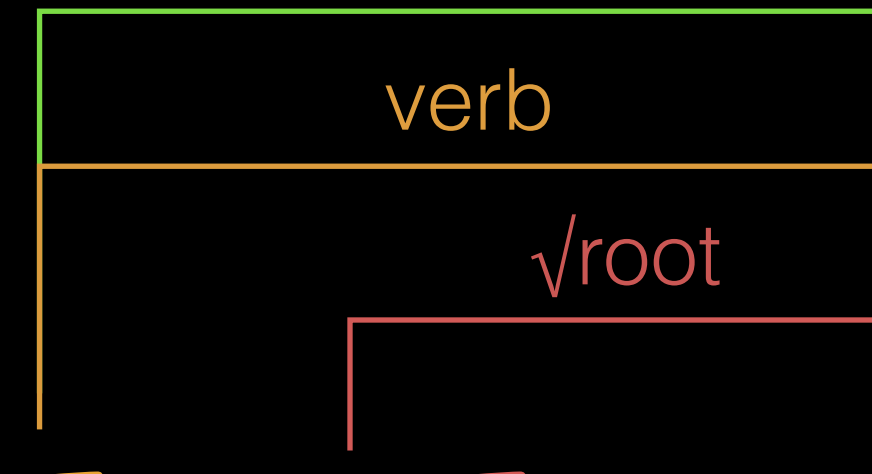
√root

daat yís sá **yisa.ée**?

what are you cooking it for?

daat gáa sá

verb phrase



daat gáa sá kushée?

what is s/he looking for?

kóoxgaa hoon daakahídidé kkwagóot

daat gáa sá

wáanáx sáyá



daa sáwé?

daa sáwé?

what is that?

ch'a +

tlél +

daa(t)

daakw.aa

wáa

aadóo / áa

goo

x'oon

gwátgeen

gwátk

daat yís

daat gáa

wáanáx

sá

-yá, -hé, -wé, -yú

what

which one

how

who

where

how much

when (future)

when (past)

what for<sup>1</sup>

what for<sup>2</sup>

why

<sup>1</sup> benefit  
<sup>2</sup> purpose

ch'a daa sá

whatever

tlél daa sá

nothing

awsikóo / amsikóo

tlél daa sá awuskú

a-ÿu-∅-si-√kóo

a-u-ÿu-∅-sa-√kú

awsiteen / amsiteen

tlél daa sá awusteen

gwátgeen sá i tuwáa

sigóo

whatever

ch'a wáa sá

however

tlél wáa sá

it's okay

ch'a aadóo sá / ch'a áa sá

whoever

tlél aadóo sá / tlél áa sá

nobody

ch'a goodé sá

going wherever

tlél goodé sá

going nowhere

ch'a daakw.aa sá

whichever one

ch'a x'oon sá

however many

aadé kkwagóot

tlél aadé kkwagoot

tlél wáa sá gé utí ...

# Visualizing Tlingit Verbal Structure

