

(yéi) + O-Ø-√tee ^h 1

(na state verb – object intransitive)
for O to be (that way)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	yéi <u>x</u> at nagatee!	—	yéi <u>x</u> at yatee	tlél yéi <u>x</u> at utí
1PL	yéi haa nagatee!	—	yéi haa yatee	tlél yéi haa utí
2SG	yéi inatí!	líl yéi eetéek!	yéi iyatee	tlél yéi eetí
2PL	yéi yee natí!	líl yéi yee utéek!	yéi yee yatee	tlél yéi yee utí
3H	yéi ngatee!	—	yéi yatee	tlél yéi utí
3PL	yéi has nagatee!	—	yéi has yatee	tlél yéi has utí
4H	yéi <u>k</u> aa nagatee!	—	yéi <u>k</u> aa yatee	tlél yéi <u>k</u> aa utí

(yéi) + O-Ø-√tee ^h 1

(na state verb – object intransitive)
for O to be (that way)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	yéi <u>x</u> at wootee	tlél yéi <u>x</u> at wutee	yéi <u>x</u> at k ^g watée	tlél yéi <u>x</u> at k ^g watee
1PL	yéi haa wootee	tlél yéi haa wutee	yéi haa k ^g watée	tlél yéi haa k ^g watee
2SG	yéi iwootee	tlél yéi iwutee	yéi ik ^g watée	tlél yéi ik ^g watee
2PL	yéi yee wootee	tlél yéi yee wutee	yéi yee k ^g watée	tlél yéi yee k ^g watee
3 ^H	yéi wootee	tlél yéi wutee	yéi k ^g watée	tlél yéi k ^g watee
3PL	yéi has wootee	tlél yéi has wutee	yéi has k ^g watée	tlél yéi has k ^g watee
4 ^H	yéi <u>k</u> aa wootee	tlél yéi <u>k</u> aa wutee	yéi <u>k</u> aa k ^g watée	tlél yéi <u>k</u> aa k ^g watee

N-x + O-s-√tee ^{h 1}

(*na state verb – object intransitive*)

for O to be N (a member of a group); for O to become N

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	N- <u>x</u> <u>x</u> at na <u>x</u> satee!	—	N- <u>x</u> <u>x</u> at sitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> <u>x</u> at ustí
1PL	N- <u>x</u> haa na <u>x</u> satee!	—	N- <u>x</u> haa sitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> haa ustí
2SG	N- <u>x</u> inastí!	líl N- <u>x</u> yoo eesteegí <u>k</u> !	N- <u>x</u> isitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> eestí
2PL	N- <u>x</u> yee nastí!	líl N- <u>x</u> yoo yee steegí <u>k</u> !	N- <u>x</u> yee sitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> yee ustí
3 ^H	N- <u>x</u> na <u>x</u> satee!	—	N- <u>x</u> sitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> ustí
3PL	N- <u>x</u> has na <u>x</u> satee!	—	N- <u>x</u> has sitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> has ustí
4 ^H	N- <u>x</u> <u>k</u> aa na <u>x</u> satee!	—	N- <u>x</u> <u>k</u> aa sitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> <u>k</u> aa ustí

N-x + O-s-√tee ^{h 1}

(na state verb – object intransitive)

for O to be N (a member of a group); for O to become N

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	N- <u>x</u> <u>x</u> at wusitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> <u>x</u> at wustee	N- <u>x</u> <u>x</u> at gu <u>x</u> satée	tlél N- <u>x</u> <u>x</u> at gu <u>x</u> satee
1PL	N- <u>x</u> haa wsitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> haa wustee	N- <u>x</u> haa gu <u>x</u> satée	tlél N- <u>x</u> haa gu <u>x</u> satee
2SG	N- <u>x</u> iwsitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> iwustee	N- <u>x</u> igu <u>x</u> satée	tlél N- <u>x</u> igu <u>x</u> satee
2PL	N- <u>x</u> yee wsitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> yee wustee	N- <u>x</u> yee gu <u>x</u> satée	tlél N- <u>x</u> yee gu <u>x</u> satee
3H	N- <u>x</u> wusitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> wustee	N- <u>x</u> gu <u>x</u> satée	tlél N- <u>x</u> gu <u>x</u> satee
3PL	N- <u>x</u> has wusitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> has wustee	N- <u>x</u> has gu <u>x</u> satée	tlél N- <u>x</u> has gu <u>x</u> satee
4H	N- <u>x</u> <u>k</u> aa wsitee	tlél N- <u>x</u> <u>k</u> aa wustee	N- <u>x</u> <u>k</u> aa gu <u>x</u> satée	tlél N- <u>x</u> <u>k</u> aa gu <u>x</u> satee

O-S-Ø-√teen ¹

(*ga state verb – transitive*)
 for S to see, perceive O (often abstract)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	—	—	ḡaatéen	tlél ḡwateen
1PL	—	—	tuwatéen	tlél tooteen
2SG	—	—	iyatéen	tlél eeteen
2PL	—	—	yeytéen	tlél yiteen
3H	—	—	ayatéen	tlél ooteen
3PL	—	—	has ayatéen	tlél has ooteen
4H	—	—	duwatéen	tlél duteen

O-S-Ø-√teen ¹

(*ga state verb – transitive*)

for S to see, perceive O (often abstract)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	<u>x</u> waateen	tlél <u>x</u> wateen	—	—
1PL	wutuwaateen	tlél wutooteen	—	—
2SG	yeeteen	tlél yiteen	—	—
2PL	yeeyteen	tlél yiteen	—	—
3 ^H	aawateen	tlél ooteen	—	—
3PL	has aawateen	tlél has ooteen	—	—
4 ^H	wuduwaateen	tlél wuduteen	—	—

O-S-s-√teen ¹

(*ga event verb – transitive*)
 for S to see, behold O (usually specific)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	ga <u>k</u> asateen!	—	—	—
1PL	ga <u>x</u> tusateen!	—	—	—
2SG	g <u>g</u> asteen!	—	—	—
2PL	g <u>g</u> ysateen!	—	—	—
3H	aga <u>x</u> sateen!	—	—	—
3PL	has aga <u>x</u> sateen!	—	—	—
4H	—	—	—	—

O-S-s-√teen ¹

(*ga event verb – transitive*)
 for S to see, behold O (usually specific)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	xwasiteen	tlél xwasateen	yei kkw ₁ wasatéen	tlél yei kkw ₁ wasateen
1PL	wutusiteen	tlél wutusateen	yei ga ₁ x ₁ tusatéen	tlél yei ga ₁ x ₁ tusateen
2SG	yisiteen	tlél yisateen	yei kg ₁ isatéen	tlél yei kg ₁ isateen
2PL	yeytéen	tlél yeeysateen	yei ga ₁ x ₁ y ₁ isatéen	tlél yei ga ₁ x ₁ y ₁ isateen
3 ^H	awsiteen	tlél awusteen	yei ag ₁ x ₁ satéen	tlél yei ag ₁ x ₁ sateen
3PL	has awsiteen	tlél has awusteen	yei has ag ₁ x ₁ satéen	tlél yei has ag ₁ x ₁ sateen
4 ^H	wududziteen	tlél wudusteen	yei ga ₁ x ₁ dustéen	tlél yei ga ₁ x ₁ dusteen

O-d+Ø-√xweitl ¹

(Ø *event verb – object intransitive*)

for O to be tired, weary

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	<u>x</u> at g <u>a</u> daxwe <u>i</u> tl!	—	yaa <u>x</u> at nadaxw <u>e</u> tl	tlél yaa <u>x</u> at nadaxw <u>e</u> tl
1PL	haa g <u>a</u> daxwe <u>i</u> tl	—	yaa haa ndaxw <u>e</u> tl	tlél yaa haa undaxw <u>e</u> tl
2SG	idaxw <u>e</u> tl!	líl iwdaxweid <u>l</u> í <u>k</u> !	yaa indaxw <u>e</u> tl	tlél yaa indaxw <u>e</u> tl
2PL	yee daxw <u>e</u> tl!	líl yee wdaxweid <u>l</u> í <u>k</u> !	yaa yee ndaxw <u>e</u> tl	tlél yaa yee undaxw <u>e</u> tl
3H	g <u>a</u> daxwe <u>i</u> tl!	—	yaa ndaxw <u>e</u> tl	tlél yaa undaxw <u>e</u> tl
3PL	has g <u>a</u> daxwe <u>i</u> tl	—	yaa has nadaxw <u>e</u> tl	tlél yaa has undaxw <u>e</u> tl
4H	<u>k</u> ug <u>a</u> daxwe <u>i</u> tl	—	yaa <u>k</u> undaxw <u>e</u> tl	tlél yaa <u>k</u> undaxw <u>e</u> tl

O-d+Ø-√xweitl¹

(Ø event verb – object intransitive)

for O to be tired, weary

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	ḡat wudixwétl	tlél ḡat wudaxweitl	ḡat guḡdaxwéitl	tlél ḡat guḡdaxweitl
1PL	haa wdixwétl	tlél haa wdaxweitl	haa guḡdaxwéitl	tlél haa guḡdaxweitl
2SG	iwdixwétl	tlél iwdaxweitl	iguḡdaxwéitl	tlél iguḡdaxweitl
2PL	yee wdixwétl	tlél yee wdaxweitl	yee guḡdaxwéitl	tlél yee guḡdaxweitl
3H	wudixwétl	tlél wudaxweitl	guḡdaxwéitl	tlél guḡdaxweitl
3PL	has wudixwétl	tlél has wudaxweitl	has guḡdaxwéitl	tlél has guḡdaxweitl
4H	ḡuwduxwétl	tlél ḡuwduxweitl	ḡuguḡdaxwéitl	tlél ḡuguḡdaxweitl

(yéi) + O-Ø-√nei 2 h

(na event verb – object intransitive)

for (that) to happen, occur to O

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	yéi <u>x</u> at naganeí!	líl x'wán <u>x</u> at wunee <u>k</u> !	yéi yaa <u>x</u> at nanein	—
1PL	yéi haa naganeí!	líl x'wán haa wunee <u>k</u> !	yéi yaa haa nanein	—
2SG	yéi inaganeí!	líl x'wán iwunee <u>k</u> !	yéi yaa inanein	—
2PL	yéi yee naganeí!	líl x'wán yee wunee <u>k</u> !	yéi yaa yee nanein	—
3H	yéi naganeí!	líl x'wán wunee <u>k</u> !	yéi yaa nanein	—
3PL	yéi has naganeí!	líl x'wán has wunee <u>k</u> !	yéi yaa has nanein	—
4H	yéi <u>k</u> aa naganeí!	líl x'wán <u>k</u> aa wunee <u>k</u> !	yéi yaa <u>k</u> aa nanein	—

(yéi) + O-Ø-√nei ² h

(na event verb – object intransitive)
for (that) to happen, occur to O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	yéi <u>x</u> at woonei	tlél yéi <u>x</u> at wunei	yéi <u>x</u> at kḡwanei	tlél yéi <u>x</u> at kḡwanei
1PL	yéi haa woonei	tlél yéi haa wunei	yéi haa kḡwanei	tlél yéi haa kḡwanei
2SG	yéi iwoonei	tlél yéi iwunei	yéi ikḡwanei	tlél yéi ikḡwanei
2PL	yéi yee woonei	tlél yéi yee wunei	yéi yee kḡwanei	tlél yéi yee kḡwanei
3 ^H	yéi woonei	tlél yéi wunei	yéi kḡwanei	tlél yéi kḡwanei
3PL	yéi has woonei	tlél yéi has wunei	yéi has kḡwanei	tlél yéi has kḡwanei
4 ^H	yéi <u>k</u> aa woonei	tlél yéi <u>k</u> aa wunei	yéi <u>k</u> aa kḡwanei	tlél yéi <u>k</u> aa kḡwanei

(yéi) + O-S-s-√nei ² h

(na event verb – transitive)

for S to do (that) to O; for S to fix, cause (that) to happen to O

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	yéi n̄kasane	—	—	—
1PL	yéi nax̄tusanei	—	—	—
2SG	yéi nasné!	líl yéi isaneigí̄k!	—	—
2PL	yéi naysané!	líl yéi yisaneigí̄k!	—	—
3H	yéi anāxsanei	—	—	—
3PL	yéi has anāxsanei	—	—	—
4H	—	—	—	—

(yéi) + O-S-s-√nei ² h

(na event verb – transitive)

for S to do (that) to O; for S to fix, cause (that) to happen to O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	yéi x̄wsinei	tlél yéi x̄wsanei	yéi k̄k̄wasanéi	tlél yéi k̄k̄wasanei
1PL	yéi wtusinei	tlél yéi wtusanei	yéi gaxtusanéi	tlél yéi gaxtusanei
2SG	yéi ysinei	tlél yéi ysanei	yéi kgisanéi	tlél yéi kgisanei
2PL	yéi yeeysinei	tlél yéi yeeysanei	yéi gaxyisanéi	tlél yéi gaxyisanei
3H	yéi awsinei	tlél yéi awusnei	yéi aguxsanéi	tlél yéi aguxsanei
3PL	yéi has awsinei	tlél yéi has awusnei	yéi has aguxsanéi	tlél yéi has aguxsanei
4H	yéi wdudzinei	tlél yéi wdusnei	yéi gaxdusnéi	tlél yéi gaxdusnei

(yéi) + O-daa-S-Ø-√nei ² h

(na act verb – transitive)

for S to do, perform O (a particular action); for S to work on O

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	yéi daan <u>ḱ</u> aneí	—	yéi daa <u>x</u> anéí	tlél yéi daa <u>x</u> wané
1PL	yéi daana <u>x</u> tooneí	—	yéi daa <u>t</u> oonéí	tlél yéi daa <u>t</u> ooné
2SG	yéi daanané!	líl yéi daa.eene <u>i</u> x!	yéi daa.eenéí	tlél yéi daa.eené
2PL	yéi daanayné!	líl yéi daa <u>y</u> eene <u>i</u> ḱ!	yéi daaynéí	tlél yéi daayné
3H	yéi adaanganeí	—	yéi adaanéí	tlél yéi adaa.uné
3PL	yéi has adaanganeí	—	yéi has adaanéí	tlél yéi has adaa.uné
4H	—	—	yéi daadunéí	tlél yéi daaduné

(yéi) + O-daa-S-Ø-√nei ^{2 h}

(na act verb – transitive)

for S to do, perform O (a particular action); for S to work on O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	—	—	yéi daakkwanéi	tlél yéi daakkwanei
1PL	—	—	yéi daagaxtoonéi	tlél yéi daagaxtoonei
2SG	—	—	yéi daakgeenéi	tlél yéi daakgeenei
2PL	—	—	yéi daagaxyinéi	tlél yéi daagaxyinei
3H	—	—	yéi adaakgwanéi	tlél yéi adaakgwanei
3PL	—	—	yéi has adaakgwanéi	tlél yéi has adaakgwanei
4H	—	—	yéi daagaxdunéi	tlél yéi daagaxdunei

yéi + ji-S-∅-√nei ² h

(na act verb – subject intransitive)

for S to work; for S to do

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	yéi jinḱane <i>i</i>	—	yéi jixané	tlél yéi jixwané
1PL	yéi jinaxtoone <i>i</i>	—	yéi jitooné	tlél yéi jitooné
2SG	yéi jinané!	líl yéi jinéiḱ!	yéi jeené	tlél yéi jeené
2PL	yéi jinayné!	líl yéi jiynéiḱ!	yéi jiyné	tlél yéi jiyné
3H	yéi jingane <i>i</i>	—	yéi jiné	tlél yéi jeené
3PL	yéi has jingane <i>i</i>	—	yéi has jiné	tlél yéi has jeené
4H	—	—	yéi jiduné	tlél yéi jiduné

yéi + ji-S-Ø-√nei ² h

(na act verb – subject intransitive)

for S to work; for S to do

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	yéi jixwaanei	tlél yéi jixwanei	yéi jikkwanéi	tlél yéi jikkwanei
1PL	yéi jiwtuwanei	tlél yéi jiwtoonei	yéi jigaxtoonéi	tlél yéi jigaxtoonei
2SG	yéi jeeyanei	tlél yéi jiyinei	yéi jikgeenéi	tlél yéi jikgeenei
2PL	yéi jiyeynei	tlél yéi jiyeynei	yéi jigaxyinéi	tlél yéi jigaxyinei
3H	yéi jeewanei	tlél yéi jiwunei	yéi jikgwanéi	tlél yéi jikgwanei
3PL	yéi has jeewanei	tlél yéi has jiwunei	yéi has jikgwanéi	tlél yéi has jikgwanei
4H	yéi jiwduwanei	tlél yéi jiwdunei	yéi jigaxdunéi	tlél yéi jigaxdunnei

O-∅-√k'úi

(*ga state verb – object intransitive*)

for O to be good, fine, pretty

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	ḡat gagak'úi	—	ḡat yak'úi	tlél ḡat uk'é
1PL	haa kgak'úi	—	haa yak'úi	tlél haa uk'é
2SG	igak'úi!	líl eek'eiyík!	iyak'úi	tlél eek'é
2PL	yee gak'úi!	líl yee k'eiyík!	yee yak'úi	tlél yee uk'é
3H	gagak'úi	—	yak'úi	tlél uk'é
3PL	has gagak'úi	—	has yak'úi	tlél has uk'é
4H	—	—	ḡaa yak'úi	tlél ḡaa uk'é

O-∅-√k'úi

(*ga state verb – object intransitive*)

for O to be good, fine, pretty

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	ḡat wook'úi	tlél ḡat wuk'úi	kei ḡat gugak'úi	tlél kei ḡat gugak'úi
1PL	haa wook'úi	tlél haa wuk'úi	kei haa kgwak'úi	tlél kei haa kgwak'úi
2SG	iwook'úi	tlél iwuk'úi	kei ikgwak'úi	tlél kei ikgwak'úi
2PL	yee wook'úi	tlél yee wuk'úi	kei yee kgwak'úi	tlél kei yee kgwak'úi
3H	wook'úi	tlél wuk'úi	kei kgwak'úi	tlél kei kgwak'úi
3PL	has wook'úi	tlél has wuk'úi	kei has gugak'úi	tlél kei has gugak'úi
4H	ḡaa wook'úi	tlél ḡaa wuk'úi	kei ḡaa kgwak'úi	tlél kei ḡaa kgwak'úi

O-S-s-√koo h 1

(∅ event verb – transitive)

for S to know, be acquainted with, make known O (esp. people, facts);
for S to learn O (esp. facts)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	kasakóo	—	yaa naxsakwéin	—
1PL	gatusakóo	—	yaa ntusakwéin	—
2SG	sakóo!	—	yaa nisakwéin	—
2PL	yisakóo!	—	yaa naysakwéin	—
3H	axsakóo	—	yaa anaskwéin	—
3PL	has axsakóo	—	yaa has anaskwéin	—
4H	—	—	yaa nduskwéin	—

O-S-s-√koo^{h 1}

(∅ *event verb – transitive*)

for S to know, be acquainted with, make known O (esp. people, facts);
for S to learn O (esp. facts)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	xwasikóo	tlél xwasakú	ku _u kasakóo	tlél ku _u kasakoo
1PL	wutusikóo	tlél wutusakú	ga _x tusakóo	tlél ga _x tusakoo
2SG	yisikóo	tlél yisakú	ga _g isakóo	tlél ga _g isakoo
2PL	yeysikóo	tlél yeysakú	ga _x yisakóo	tlél ga _x yisakoo
3 ^H	awsikóo	tlél awuskú	aga _u xsakóo	tlél aga _u xsakoo
3PL	has awsikóo	tlél has awuskú	has aga _u xsakóo	tlél has aga _u xsakoo
4 ^H	wududzikóo	tlél wuduskú	ga _x duskóo	tlél ga _x duskoo

O-S-sh-√góok × 1

(*ga state verb – transitive*)

for S to know, learn how to do O

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	ga <u>k</u> ashagóok	—	<u>x</u> ashigóok	tlél u <u>x</u> shagóok
1PL	ga <u>x</u> tushagóok	—	tushigóok	tlél wutushagóok
2SG	gashgóok!	—	ishigóok	tlél eeshagóok
2PL	gayshagóok!	—	yishigóok	tlél yeeyshagóok
3H	aga <u>x</u> shagóok	—	ashigóok	tlél ooshgóok
3PL	has aga <u>x</u> shagóok	—	has ashigóok	tlél has ooshgóok
4H	—	—	dushigóok	tlél wudushagóok

O-S-sh-√góok × 1

(*ga state verb – transitive*)

for S to know, learn how to do O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	xwashigóok	tlél xwashigóok	kei kkwashagóok	tlél kei kkwashagóok
1PL	wutushigóok	tlél wutushagóok	kei gaxtushagóok	tlél kei gaxtushagóok
2SG	yishigóok	tlél yishagóok	kei kgishagóok	tlél kei kgishagóok
2PL	yeyshigóok	tlél yeyshagóok	kei gaxyishagóok	tlél kei gaxyishagóok
3H	awshigóok	tlél awushgóok	kei aguxshagóok	tlél kei aguxshagóok
3PL	has awshigóok	tlél has awushgóok	kei has aguxshagóok	tlél kei has aguxshagóok
4H	wudushigóok	tlél wudushagóok	kei gaxdushagóok	tlél kei gaxdushagóok

N + tuwáa + S-s-√góo ¹

(*ga state verb – subject intransitive*)

for N to want, like, desire S; for S to be pleasing to N

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	a <u>x</u> tuwáa ga <u>x</u> sagóo	—	a <u>x</u> tuwáa sigóo	tlél a <u>x</u> tuwáa ushgú
1PL	haa tuwáa ga <u>x</u> sagóo	—	haa tuwáa sigóo	tlél haa tuwáa ushgú
2SG	—	—	i tuwáa sigóo	tlél i tuwáa ushgú
2PL	—	—	yee tuwáa sigóo	tlél yee tuwáa ushgú
3H	du tuwáa ga <u>x</u> sagóo	—	du tuwáa sigóo	tlél du tuwáa ushgú
3PL	has du tuwáa ga <u>x</u> sagóo	—	has du tuwáa sigóo	tlél has du tuwáa ushgú
4H	—	—	ḵáa tuwáa sigóo	tlél ḵáa tuwáa ushgú

N + tuwáa + S-s-√góo ¹

(*ga state verb – subject intransitive*)

for N to want, like, desire S; for S to be pleasing to N

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	aḡ tuwáa wsiḡóo	tlél aḡ tuwáa wushḡóo	aḡ tuwáa kei guḡsagóo	tlél aḡ tuwáa kei guḡsagóo
1PL	haa tuwáa wsiḡóo	tlél haa tuwáa wushḡóo	haa tuwáa kei guḡsagóo	tlél haa tuwáa kei guḡsagóo
2SG	i tuwáa wsiḡóo	tlél i tuwáa wushḡóo	i tuwáa kei guḡsagóo	tlél i tuwáa kei guḡsagóo
2PL	yee tuwáa wsiḡóo	tlél yee tuwáa wushḡóo	yee tuwáa kei guḡsagóo	tlél yee tuwáa kei guḡsagóo
3 ^H	du tuwáa wsiḡóo	tlél du tuwáa wushḡóo	du tuwáa kei guḡsagóo	tlél du tuwáa kei guḡsagóo
3 ^{PL}	has du tuwáa wsiḡóo	tlél has du tuwáa wushḡóo	has du tuwáa kei guḡsagóo	tlél has du tuwáa kei guḡsagóo
4 ^H	ḡáa tuwáa wsiḡóo	tlél ḡáa tuwáa wushḡóo	ḡáa tuwáa kei guḡsagóo	tlél ḡáa tuwáa kei guḡsagóo

O-S-s-√.ee

(∅ *act verb – transitive*)

for S to cook O

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	<u>k</u> asa.ee	—	<u>x</u> asa.ée	tlél <u>u</u> xsa.ee
1PL	<u>g</u> atusa.ee	—	tusa.ée	tlél tusa.ee
2SG	sa.í!	líl isa.ée <u>xik</u> !	isa.ée	tlél isa.ee
2PL	yisa.í!	líl yisa.ée <u>xik</u> !	yisa.ée	tlél yisa.ee
3H	<u>a</u> xsa.ee	—	as.ée	tlél oos.ee
3PL	has <u>a</u> xsa.ee	—	has as.ée	tlél has oos.ee
4H	—	—	dus.ée	tlél dus.ee

O-S-s-√.ee

(∅ *act verb – transitive*)

for S to cook O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	xwasi.ée	tlél xwasa.í	kkwasa.ée	tlél kkwasa.ee
1PL	wutusi.ée	tlél wutusa.í	gaxtusa.ée	tlél gaxtusa.ee
2SG	yisi.ée	tlél yisa.í	kgisa.ée	tlél kgisa.ee
2PL	yeeysi.ée	tlél yeeysa.í	gaxyisa.ée	tlél gaxyisa.ee
3H	awsi.ée	tlél awus.í	aguxsa.ée	tlél aguxsa.ee
3PL	has awsi.ée	tlél has awus.í	has aguxsa.ée	tlél has aguxsa.ee
4H	wududzi.ée	tlél wudus.í	gaxdus.ée	tlél gaxdus.ee

O-S-Ø-√xaa ¹

(Ø *act verb – transitive*)

for S to eat O

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	kaxaa	—	xaxá	tlél xwaxá
1PL	gatooxaa	—	tuxá	tlél tooxá
2SG	xá!	líl eexáak!	eexá	tlél eexá
2PL	yixá!	líl yixáak!	yixá	tlél yixá
3H	agaxaa	—	axá	tlél ooxá
3PL	has agaxaa	—	has axá	tlél has ooxá
4H	—	—	duxá	tlél duxá

O-S-Ø-√xaa ¹

(Ø *act verb – transitive*)
for S to eat O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	x̄waax̄áa	tlél x̄wax̄á	kkwax̄áa	tlél kuḵax̄aa
1PL	wutuwx̄áa	tlél wutoox̄á	gax̄toox̄áa	tlél gax̄toox̄aa
2SG	iyax̄áa	tlél yix̄á	gaḡeex̄áa	tlél gaḡeex̄aa
2PL	yeyyx̄áa	tlél yeeyx̄á	gaxyix̄áa	tlél gaxyix̄aa
3H	aawax̄áa	tlél awux̄á	akḡwax̄áa	tlél akḡwax̄aa
3PL	has aawax̄áa	tlél has awux̄á	has akḡwax̄áa	tlél has akḡwax̄aa
4H	wuduwx̄áa	tlél wudux̄á	gax̄dux̄áa	tlél gax̄dux̄aa

at + S-∅-√xaa ¹

(∅ act verb – transitive)

for S to eat

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	at kaxaa	—	at xaxá	tlél at xwaxá
1PL	at gatooxaa	—	at tuxá	tlél at tooxá
2SG	at xá!	líl at eexáak!	at eexá	tlél at eexá
2PL	at yixá!	líl at yixáak!	at yixá	tlél at yixá
3H	at gaxaa	—	at xá	tlél at uxá
3PL	has at gaxaa	—	has at xá	tlél has at uxá
4H	—	—	at duxá	tlél at duxá

at + S-∅-√xaa ¹

(∅ act verb – transitive)

for S to eat

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	at x̄waax̄áa	tlél at x̄wax̄á	at kk̄wax̄áa	tlél at kk̄wax̄aa
1PL	at wutuwx̄áa	tlél at wutoox̄á	at gax̄tooḫáa	tlél at gax̄tooḫaa
2SG	at iyax̄áa	tlél at yix̄á	at gageex̄áa	tlél at gageex̄aa
2PL	at yeeyx̄áa	tlél at yeeyx̄á	at gaxyix̄áa	tlél at gaxyix̄aa
3H	at uwax̄áa	tlél at wux̄á	at kḡwax̄áa	tlél at kḡwax̄aa
3PL	has at uwax̄áa	tlél has at wux̄á	has at kḡwax̄áa	tlél has at kḡwax̄aa
4H	at wuduwx̄áa	tlél at wudux̄á	at gax̄dux̄áa	tlél at gax̄dux̄aa

N-{-de,-dáx,-náx} + S-∅-√goot¹ / S-∅-√aat¹

(∅ *act verb – transitive*)

for (singular / plural) S to walk, go

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	N-de n _k agoot	—	N-de yaa n _x agút	tlél N-de yaa n _x wagút
1PL	N-de na _x too.aat	—	N-de yaa ntoo.át	tlél N-de yaa ntoo.át
2SG	N-de nagú!	líl N-de yoo eegútgi _k !	N-de yaa neegút	tlél N-de yaa neegút
2PL	N-de nay.á!	líl N-de yoo yi.átgi _k !	N-de yaa nay.át	tlél N-de yaa nay.át
3H	N-de ngagoot	—	N-de yaa nagút	tlél N-de yaa unagút
3PL	N-de has naga.aat	—	N-de yaa has na.át	tlél N-de yaa has una.át
4H	—	—	N-de yaa ana.át	tlél N-de yaa oona.át

N-{-de,-dáx,-náx} + S-∅-√goot¹ / S-∅-√aat¹

(∅ *act verb – transitive*)

for (singular / plural) S to walk, go

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	N-de x̄waagoot	tlél N-de x̄wagoot	N-de k̄kwagóot	tlél N-de k̄kwagoot
1PL	N-de wtuwa.aat	tlél N-de wutoo.aat	N-de gaṁtoo.áat	tlél N-de gaṁtoo.aat
2SG	N-de yeegoot	tlél N-de yigoot	N-de kgeegóot	tlél N-de kgeegoot
2PL	N-de yeey.aat	tlél N-de yeey.aat	N-de gaṁyi.áat	tlél N-de gaṁyi.aat
3H	N-de woogoot	tlél N-de wugoot	N-de kgwagóot	tlél N-de kgwagoot
3PL	N-de has woo.aat	tlél N-de has wu.aat	N-de has guga.áat	tlél N-de has guga.aat
4H	N-de aawa.aat	tlél N-de awu.aat	N-de akgwa.áat	tlél N-de akgwa.aat

{N-t, neil, haa(t)} + S-∅-√goot¹ / S-∅-√aat¹

(∅ *act verb – subject intransitive*)

for (singular / plural) S to walk, go

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
¹ SG	N-t kagoot	—	N-t yaa n _x agút	tlél N-t yaa n _x wagút
¹ PL	N-t gatoo.aat	—	N-t yaa ntoo.át	tlél N-t yaa ntoo.át
² SG	N-t gú!	líl N- _x eegoodík!	N-t yaa neegút	tlél N-t yaa neegút
² PL	N-t yi.á!	líl N- _x yi.aadík!	N-t yaa nay.át	tlél N-t yaa nay.át
³ H	N-t gagoot	—	N-t yaa nagút	tlél N-t yaa unagút
³ PL	N-t has ga.aat	—	N-t yaa has na.át	tlél N-t yaa has una.át
⁴ H	—	—	N-t yaa ana.át	tlél N-t yaa oona.át

{N-t, neil, haa(t)} + S-∅-√goot¹ / S-∅-√aat¹

(∅ *act verb – subject intransitive*)

for (singular / plural) S to walk, go

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	N-t x̄waagút	tlél N-t x̄wagoot	N-t k̄kwagóot	tlél N-t k̄kwagoot
1PL	N-t wutuwa.át	tlél N-t wutoo.aat	N-t gāx̄too.áat	tlél N-t gāx̄too.aat
2SG	N-t iyagút	tlél N-t yigoot	N-t kgeegóot	tlél N-t kgeegoot
2PL	N-t yeey.át	tlél N-t yeey.aat	N-t gāxyi.áat	tlél N-t gāxyi.aat
3H	N-t uwagút	tlél N-t wugoot	N-t kgwagóot	tlél N-t kgwagoot
3PL	N-t has uwa.át	tlél N-t has wu.aat	N-t has guga.áat	tlél N-t has guga.aat
4H	N-t aawa.át / aawagút	tlél N-t awu.aat	N-t akgwa.áat	tlél N-t akgwa.aat

N-{-de,-dáx,-náx} + S-Ø-√koox¹

(*na act verb – subject intransitive*)

for S to go (by boat or car)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
¹ SG	N-de n̄kākoōx	—	N-de yaa n̄xākú̄x	tlél N-de yaa n̄xwākú̄x
¹ PL	N-de nāxtookoōx	—	N-de yaa ntookú̄x	tlél N-de yaa ntookú̄x
² SG	N-de nākú̄x!	líl N-de yoo eekú̄xguk!	N-de yaa neekú̄x	tlél N-de yaa neekú̄x
² PL	N-de naȳkú̄x!	líl N-de yoo yikú̄xguk!	N-de yaa naȳkú̄x	tlél N-de yaa naȳkú̄x
³ H	N-de ngākoōx	—	N-de yaa nākú̄x	tlél N-de yaa unākú̄x
³ PL	N-de has nagākoōx	—	N-de yaa has nākú̄x	tlél N-de yaa has unākú̄x
⁴ H	—	—	N-de yaa anākú̄x	tlél N-de yaa oonākú̄x

N-{-de,-dáx,-náx} + S-∅-√koox¹

(na act verb – subject intransitive)

for S to go (by boat or car)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	N-de x̄waakoox̄	tlél N-de x̄wakoox̄	N-de k̄kwakóox̄	tlél N-de k̄kwakoox̄
1PL	N-de wtuwakoox̄	tlél N-de wutookoox̄	N-de gax̄too.kóox̄	tlél N-de gax̄tookoox̄
2SG	N-de yeekoox̄	tlél N-de yikoox̄	N-de kgeekóox̄	tlél N-de kgeekoox̄
2PL	N-de yeeykoox̄	tlél N-de yeeykoox̄	N-de gax̄yi.kóox̄	tlél N-de gax̄yikoox̄
3H	N-de wookoox̄	tlél N-de wukoox̄	N-de kgwakóox̄	tlél N-de kgwakoox̄
3PL	N-de has wookoox̄	tlél N-de has wukoox̄	N-de has guga.kóox̄	tlél N-de has gugakoox̄
4H	N-de aawakoox̄	tlél N-de awukoox̄	N-de akgwa.kóox̄	tlél N-de akgwakoox̄

{N-t, neil, haa(t)} + S-∅-√koox̄¹

(∅ *act verb – subject intransitive*)

for S to go (by boat or car)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE	PROG IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	N-t kākoox̄	—	N-t yaa nᵗākúx̄	tlél N-t yaa nᵗwakúx̄
1PL	N-t gatookoox̄	—	N-t yaa ntookúx̄	tlél N-t yaa ntookúx̄
2SG	N-t kúx̄!	líl N-ᵗ yikoox̄úk!	N-t yaa neekúx̄	tlél N-t yaa neekúx̄
2PL	N-t yikúx̄!	líl N-ᵗ yeeykoox̄úk!	N-t yaa naykúx̄	tlél N-t yaa naykúx̄
3H	N-t gakoox̄	—	N-t yaa nakúx̄	tlél N-t yaa unakúx̄
3PL	N-t has gakoox̄	—	N-t yaa has nakúx̄	tlél N-t yaa has unakúx̄
4H	—	—	N-t yaa anakúx̄	tlél N-t yaa oonakúx̄

{N-t, neil, haa(t)} + S-Ø-√koox¹

(Ø *act verb – subject intransitive*)

for S to go (by boat or car)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	N-t x̄waak̄úx̄	tlél N-t x̄wak̄oox̄	N-t k̄kwak̄óox̄	tlél N-t k̄kwak̄oox̄
1PL	N-t wutuwak̄úx̄	tlél N-t wutook̄oox̄	N-t gax̄took̄óox̄	tlél N-t gax̄took̄oox̄
2SG	N-t iyak̄úx̄	tlél N-t yik̄oox̄	N-t k̄geek̄óox̄	tlél N-t k̄geek̄oox̄
2PL	N-t yeeyk̄úx̄	tlél N-t yeeyk̄oox̄	N-t gaxyik̄óox̄	tlél N-t gaxyik̄oox̄
3H	N-t uwak̄úx̄	tlél N-t wuk̄oox̄	N-t k̄gwak̄óox̄	tlél N-t k̄gwak̄oox̄
3PL	N-t has uwak̄úx̄	tlél N-t has wuk̄oox̄	N-t has gugak̄óox̄	tlél N-t has gugak̄oox̄
4H	N-t aawak̄úx̄	tlél N-t awuk̄oox̄	N-t ak̄gwak̄óox̄	tlél N-t ak̄gwak̄oox̄

(yéi) + ya-S-Ø-√k_{aa} ¹

(na act verb – subject intransitive)

for S to say (a certain thing); for S to confess, acknowledge, declare (a certain thing)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	yéi yan <u>k</u> á <u>k</u> aa	—	yéi x'aya <u>x</u> á <u>k</u> á	tlél yéi x'awu <u>x</u> á <u>k</u> á
1PL	yéi yanax <u>t</u> oo <u>k</u> aa	—	yéi x'aya <u>t</u> oo <u>k</u> á	tlél yéi x'aya <u>t</u> oo <u>k</u> á
2SG	yéi yan <u>a</u> á	líl yéi x'aye <u>e</u> á <u>k</u> á <u>k</u> !	yéi x'aye <u>e</u> á	tlél yéi x'aye <u>e</u> á
2PL	yéi yanay <u>k</u> á!	líl yéi x'aye <u>e</u> yá <u>k</u> á <u>k</u> !	yéi x'aye <u>e</u> yá	tlél yéi x'aya <u>y</u> á
3H	yéi yan <u>a</u> á <u>k</u> aa	—	yéi x'aya <u>a</u> á	tlél yéi x'awu <u>a</u> á
3PL	yéi has yan <u>a</u> á <u>k</u> aa	—	yéi has x'aya <u>a</u> á	tlél yéi has x'awu <u>a</u> á
4H	—	—	yéi x'aya <u>d</u> uá	tlél yéi x'aya <u>d</u> uá

(yéi) + ya-S-Ø-√k_{aa} ¹

(na act verb – subject intransitive)

for S to say (a certain thing); for S to confess, acknowledge, declare (a certain thing)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	yéi ya <u>x</u> wa <u>a</u> k _{aa}	tlél yéi ya <u>x</u> wa <u>a</u> k _{aa}	yéi ya <u>k</u> w <u>a</u> k _{aa}	tlél yéi ya <u>k</u> w <u>a</u> k _{aa}
1PL	yéi ya <u>w</u> tu <u>w</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}	tlél yéi ya <u>w</u> tu <u>w</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}	yéi ya <u>g</u> a <u>x</u> tu <u>w</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}	tlél yéi ya <u>g</u> a <u>x</u> tu <u>w</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}
2SG	yéi ya <u>y</u> e <u>y</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}	tlél yéi ya <u>y</u> i <u>k</u> _{aa}	yéi ya <u>k</u> g <u>e</u> e <u>k</u> _{aa}	tlél yéi ya <u>k</u> g <u>e</u> e <u>k</u> _{aa}
2PL	yéi ya <u>y</u> e <u>y</u> e <u>y</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}	tlél yéi ya <u>y</u> e <u>y</u> e <u>y</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}	yéi ya <u>g</u> a <u>x</u> y <u>i</u> k _{aa}	tlél yéi ya <u>g</u> a <u>x</u> y <u>i</u> k _{aa}
3H	yéi ya <u>a</u> wa <u>a</u> k _{aa}	tlél yéi ya <u>w</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}	yéi ya <u>k</u> g <u>w</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}	tlél yéi ya <u>k</u> g <u>w</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}
3PL	yéi ha <u>s</u> ya <u>a</u> wa <u>a</u> k _{aa}	tlél yéi ha <u>s</u> ya <u>w</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}	yéi ha <u>s</u> ya <u>k</u> g <u>w</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}	tlél yéi ha <u>s</u> ya <u>k</u> g <u>w</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}
4H	yéi ya <u>w</u> du <u>w</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}	tlél yéi ya <u>w</u> du <u>w</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}	yéi ya <u>g</u> a <u>x</u> du <u>w</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}	tlél yéi ya <u>g</u> a <u>x</u> du <u>w</u> a <u>k</u> _{aa}

O-ka-S-Ø-√neek

(*na act verb – transitive*)

for S to tell about, report about, give facts about O;
for S to witness to, tell about, testify about O

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (–)
1SG	kankaneek	—	kaḵanéek	tlél kooḵaneek
1PL	kanaxtooneek	—	katoonéek	tlél katooneek
2SG	kananeek!	líl keeneegíḵ!	keenéek	tlél keeneek
2PL	kanayneek!	líl kayneegíḵ!	kayneéek	tlél kayneek
3 ^H	akanganeek	—	akanéek	tlél akooneek
3 ^{PL}	has akanganeek	—	has akanéek	tlél has akooneek
4 ^H	—	—	kadunéek	tlél kaduneek

O-ka-S-Ø-√neek

(*na act verb – transitive*)

for S to tell about, report about, give facts about O;
for S to witness to, tell about, testify about O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	kax̣waaneek	tlél kax̣waneek	kaḳwanéek	tlél kaḳwaneek
1PL	kawtuwaneek	tlél kawtooneek	kagax̣toonéek	tlél kagax̣tooneek
2SG	keeyaneek	tlél kayineek	kakgeenéek	tlél kakgeeneek
2PL	kayeeyneek	tlél kayeeyneek	kagax̣yeenéek	tlél kagax̣yeeneek
3 ^H	akaawaneek	tlél akawuneek	akakgwanéek	tlél akakgwaneek
3 ^{PL}	has akaawaneek	tlél has akawuneek	has akakgwanéek	tlél has akakgwaneek
4 ^H	kawduwaneek	tlél kawduneek	kagax̣dunéek	tlél kagax̣duneek

yoo + x'a-S-∅-√taan ⁵ / yoo + x'a-S-l-.aat ⁵

(∅ *act verb – subject intransitive*)

for (singular / plural) S to speak, talk

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	yoo <u>x</u> 'akataan	—	yoo <u>x</u> 'axaatánk	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'eixátánk
1PL	yoo <u>x</u> 'axtula.aat	—	yoo <u>x</u> 'atuli.átk	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'atula.átk
2SG	yoo <u>x</u> 'atán!	líl keeneegík!	yoo <u>x</u> 'eeyatánk	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'eetánk
2PL	yoo <u>x</u> 'ayla.á!	Líl yoo <u>x</u> 'eetángik!	yoo <u>x</u> 'ayeeli.átk	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'ayla.átk
3H	yoo <u>x</u> 'agataan	—	yoo <u>x</u> 'ayatánk	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'eitánk
3PL	yoo has <u>x</u> 'axla.aat	—	yoo has <u>x</u> 'ali.átk	tlél yoo has <u>x</u> 'eil.átk
4H	—	—	yoo <u>x</u> 'adudli.átk	tlél yoo <u>x</u> 'adul.átk

yoo + x̣'a-S-∅-√taan ⁵ / yoo + x̣'a-S-l-.aat ⁵

(∅ *act verb – subject intransitive*)

for (singular / plural) S to speak, talk

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	yoo x̣'a _{x̣} waatán	tlél yoo x̣'a _{x̣} wataan	yoo x̣'ak _k watáan	tlél yoo x̣'ak _k wataan
1PL	yoo x̣'awtuli.át	tlél yoo x̣'awtula.aat	yoo x̣'agax _t tula.áat	tlél yoo x̣'agax _t tula.aat
2SG	yoo x̣'eeyatán	tlél yoo x̣'ayitaan	yoo x̣'akgeetáan	tlél yoo x̣'akgeetaan
2PL	yoo x̣'ayeeyli.át	tlél yoo x̣'ayeeyla.aat	yoo x̣'agax _y yila.áat	tlél yoo x̣'agax _y yila.aat
3 ^H	yoo x̣'eiwatán	tlél yoo x̣'awutaan	yoo x̣'akgwatáan	tlél yoo x̣'akgwataan
3 ^{PL}	yoo has x̣'awli.át	tlél yoo has x̣'awul.aat	yoo has x̣'agux _l la.áat	tlél yoo has x̣'agux _l la.aat
4 ^H	yoo x̣'awdudli.át	tlél yoo x̣'awdul.aa	yoo x̣'agax _d dul.áat	tlél yoo x̣'agax _d dul.aat

N + daa + yoo + tu-S-∅-√taan⁵ / tu-S-l-√.aat⁵

(∅ *act verb – subject intransitive*)

for (singular / plural) S to think about N

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	a daa yoo tu <u>k</u> ataan	—	a daa yoo tu <u>x</u> aatánk	tlél a daa yoo tu <u>x</u> watánk
1PL	a daa yoo tu <u>x</u> tula.aat	—	a daa yoo tutuli.átk	tlél a daa yoo tutula.átk
2SG	a daa yoo tu <u>t</u> ánk!	líl a daa yoo teetángik!	a daa yoo teeyatánk	tlél a daa yoo teetánk
2PL	a daa yoo teeyla.át!	Líl a daa yoo tuyla.átgik!	a daa yoo tuyli.átk	tlél a daa yoo tuyla.átk
3H	a daa yoo tu <u>g</u> ataan	—	a daa yoo tu <u>w</u> atán	tlél a daa yoo tutánk
3PL	—	—	a daa yoo has tuli.átk	tlél a daa yoo has tool.átk
4H	—	—	yoo x'adudli.átk	tlél yoo x'adul.átk

N + daa + yoo + tu-S-Ø-√taan⁵ / tu-S-l-√.aat⁵

(Ø *act verb – subject intransitive*)

for (singular / plural) S to think about N

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	a daa yoo tu <u>x</u> waatán	tlél a daa yoo tu <u>x</u> wataan	a daa yoo tuk <u>k</u> watáan	tlél a daa yoo tuk <u>k</u> wataan
1PL	a daa yoo tuwtuli.át	tlél a daa yoo tuwtula.aat	a daa yoo tugax <u>t</u> ula.áat	tlél a daa yoo tugax <u>t</u> ula.aat
2SG	a daa yoo teeyatán	tlél a daa yoo tuyitaan	a daa yoo tukgeetáan	tlél a daa yoo tukgeetaan
2PL	a daa yoo tuyeeyli.át	tlél a daa yoo tuyeeyla.aat	a daa yoo tugax <u>y</u> ila.áat	tlél a daa yoo tugax <u>y</u> ila.aat
3 ^H	a daa yoo toowatán	tlél a daa yoo tuwutaan	a daa yoo tukgwatáan	tlél a daa yoo tukgwataan
3 ^{PL}	a daa yoo has tuwli.át	tlél a daa yoo has tuwul.aat	a doo yoo has tugux <u>l</u> a.áat	tlél a daa yoo has tugux <u>l</u> a.aat
4 ^H	a daa yoo tuwdudli.át	tlél a daa yoo tuwdul.aat	a daa yoo tugax <u>d</u> ul.áat	tlél a daa yoo tugax <u>d</u> ul.aat

O-S-Ø-√.aax ¹

(Ø *event verb – transitive*)
for S to hear O

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	<u>k</u> a.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	—	<u>x</u> aa.á <u>x</u> ch	tlél <u>x</u> wa.á <u>x</u> ch
1PL	g <u>a</u> too.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	—	tu <u>w</u> a.á <u>x</u> ch	tlél too.á <u>x</u> ch
2SG	.á <u>x</u> !	—	iy <u>a</u> .á <u>x</u> ch	tlél ee.á <u>x</u> ch
2PL	yi.á <u>x</u> !	—	y <u>ee</u> y.á <u>x</u> ch	tlél yi.á <u>x</u> ch
3H	ag <u>a</u> .a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	—	ay <u>a</u> .á <u>x</u> ch	tlél oo.á <u>x</u> ch
3PL	has ag <u>a</u> .a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	—	has ay <u>a</u> .á <u>x</u> ch	tlél has oo.á <u>x</u> ch
4H	—	—	du <u>w</u> a.á <u>x</u> ch	tlél du.á <u>x</u> ch

O-S-Ø-√.aa_x ¹

(Ø event verb – transitive)
for S to hear O

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	xwaa.áx	tlél xwa.aax	ku _{ka} .áax	tlél ku _{ka} .aax
1PL	wutuwa.áx	tlél wutoo.aax	gaxtoo.áax	tlél gaxtoo.aax
2SG	iya.áx	tlél yi.aax	gagee.áax	tlél gagee.aax
2PL	yeey.áx	tlél yeey.aax	gaxyi.áax	tlél gaxyi.aax
3H	aawa.áx	tlél awu.aax	akgwa.áax	tlél akgwa.aax
3PL	has aawa.áx	tlél has awu.aax	has akgwa.áax	tlél has akgwa.aax
4H	wuduwa.áx	tlél wudu.aax	gaxdu.áax	tlél gaxdu.aax

O-sa-S-∅-√.aax¹

(∅ *event verb – transitive*)

for S to hear O (a voice, esp. singing)

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	saka.aax	—	—	—
1PL	—	—	—	—
2SG	—	—	—	—
2PL	—	—	—	—
3H	asaga.aax	—	—	—
3PL	has asaga.aax	—	—	—
4H	—	—	—	—

O-sa-S-∅-√.aax ¹

(∅ *event verb – transitive*)

for S to hear O (a voice, esp. singing)

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	saxwaa.á <u>x</u>	tlél saxwa.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	sak <u>k</u> wa.á <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	tlél sak <u>k</u> wa.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>
1PL	sawtuwa.á <u>x</u>	tlél sawtoo.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	sagax <u>t</u> oo.á <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	tlél sagax <u>t</u> oo.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>
2SG	seeya.á <u>x</u>	tlél sayi.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	sak <u>g</u> ee.á <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	tlél sak <u>g</u> ee.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>
2PL	sayeey.á <u>x</u>	tlél sayeey.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	sagax <u>y</u> i.á <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	tlél sagax <u>y</u> i.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>
3H	aseiwa.á <u>x</u>	tlél asawu.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	asak <u>g</u> wa.á <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	tlél asak <u>g</u> wa.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>
3PL	has aseiwa.á <u>x</u>	tlél has asawu.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	has asak <u>g</u> wa.á <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	tlél has asak <u>g</u> wa.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>
4H	sawduwa.á <u>x</u>	tlél sawdu.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	sagax <u>d</u> u.á <u>a</u> <u>x</u>	tlél sagax <u>d</u> u.a <u>a</u> <u>x</u>

N + jee-t~ + O-S-Ø-√tee ¹

(Ø *motion verb – transitive*)

for S to give, take, hand O (compact or abstract object) to N

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	du jeet <u>ka</u> tee!	—	—	—
1PL	du jeet ga <u>to</u> otee!	—	—	—
2SG	du jeet tí	líl du jeex <u>eeteegí</u> !	—	—
2PL	du jeet yití!	líl du jeex <u>yeeteegí</u> !	—	—
3H	du jeet a <u>ga</u> tee!	—	—	—
3PL	du jeet has a <u>ga</u> tee!	—	—	—
4H	—	—	—	—

N + jee-t~ + O-S-∅-√tee ¹

(∅ *motion verb – transitive*)

for S to give, take, hand O (compact or abstract object) to N

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	du jeet x̄waatée	tlél du jeet x̄watí	du jeedé k̄kwatée	tlél du jeedé k̄kwatee
1PL	du jeet wutuwatée	tlél du jeet wutootí	du jeedé gāxtootée	tlél du jeedé gāxtootee
2SG	du jeet yeetée	tlél du jeet yití	du jeedé k̄geetée	tlél du jeedé k̄geetee
2PL	du jeet yeeytée	tlél du jeet yeeytí	du jeedé gāxyitée	tlél du jeedé gāxyitee
3H	du jeet aawatée	tlél du jeet awutí	du jeedé ak̄gwatée	tlél du jeedé ak̄gwatee
3PL	du jeet has aawatée	tlél du jeet has awutí	du jeedé has ak̄gwatée	tlél du jeedé has ak̄gwatee
4H	du jeet wuduwatée	tlél du jeet wudutí	du jeedé gāx̄dutée	tlél du jeedé gāx̄dutee

N + jee-t~ + O-S-∅-√taan ¹

(∅ *motion verb – transitive*)

for S to give, take, hand O (empty container or hollow object) to N

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	du jeet <u>k</u> ataan!	—	—	—
1PL	du jeet ga <u>g</u> ootaan!	—	—	—
2SG	du jeet tán	líl du jee <u>x</u> eetaan <u>í</u> k!	—	—
2PL	du jeet yitán!	líl du jee <u>x</u> yitaan <u>í</u> k!	—	—
3H	du jeet agataan!	—	—	—
3PL	du jeet has agataan!	—	—	—
4H	—	—	—	—

N + jee-t~ + O-S-Ø-√taan ¹

(Ø *motion verb – transitive*)

for S to give, take, hand O (empty container or hollow object) to N

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	du jeet x̄waatán	tlél du jeet x̄wataan	du jeedé k̄kwatáan	tlél du jeedé k̄kwataan
1PL	du jeet wutuwatán	tlél du jeet wutootaan	du jeedé gax̄tootáan	tlél du jeedé gax̄tootaan
2SG	du jeet yeetán	tlél du jeet yitaan	du jeedé k̄geetáan	tlél du jeedé k̄geetaan
2PL	du jeet yeeytán	tlél du jeet yeeytaan	du jeedé gax̄yitáan	tlél du jeedé gax̄yitaan
3H	du jeet aawatán	tlél du jeet awutaan	du jeedé ak̄gwatáan	tlél du jeedé ak̄gwataan
3PL	du jeet has aawatán	tlél du jeet has awutaan	du jeedé has ak̄gwatáan	tlél du jeedé has ak̄gwataan
4H	du jeet wuduwatán	tlél du jeet wudutaan	du jeedé gax̄dutáan	tlél du jeedé gax̄dutaan

N + jee-t~ + O-S-s-√.een¹

(∅ *motion verb – transitive*)

for S to give, take, hand O (container full of liquid or small objects) to N

	COM / HORT	PROHIBITIVE	IMPERFECTIVE	IMPERFECTIVE (-)
1SG	du jeet <u>ka</u> sa.een!	—	—	—
1PL	du jeet ga <u>tu</u> sa.een!	—	—	—
2SG	du jeet sa.ín	líl du jee <u>x</u> isa.een <u>ík</u> !	—	—
2PL	du jeet yisa.ín!	líl du jee <u>x</u> yisa.een <u>ík</u> !	—	—
3H	du jeet a <u>x</u> sa.een!	—	—	—
3PL	du jeet has a <u>x</u> sa.een!	—	—	—
4H	—	—	—	—

N + jee-t~ + O-S-s-√.een ¹

(∅ *motion verb – transitive*)

for S to give, take, hand O (container full of liquid or small objects) to N

	PERFECTIVE	PERFECTIVE (-)	FUTURE	FUTURE (-)
1SG	du jeet <u>x</u> wasi.ín	tlél du jeet <u>x</u> wasa.een	du jeedé k <u>k</u> wasa.éen	tlél du jeedé k <u>k</u> wasa.een
1PL	du jeet wutusi.ín	tlél du jeet wutusa.een	du jeedé ga <u>x</u> tusa.éen	tlél du jeedé ga <u>x</u> tusa.een
2SG	du jeet yisi.ín	tlél du jeet yisa.een	du jeedé k <u>g</u> isa.éen	tlél du jeedé k <u>g</u> isa.een
2PL	du jeet yeysi.ín	tlél du jeet yeysa.een	du jeedé ga <u>x</u> yisa.éen	tlél du jeedé ga <u>x</u> yisa.een
3H	du jeet awsi.ín	tlél du jeet awus.een	du jeedé a <u>g</u> u <u>x</u> sa.éen	tlél du jeedé a <u>g</u> u <u>x</u> sa.een
3PL	du jeet has awsi.ín	tlél du jeet has awus.een	du jeedé has a <u>g</u> u <u>x</u> sa.éen	tlél du jeedé has a <u>g</u> u <u>x</u> sa.een
4H	du jeet wududzi.ín	tlél du jeet wudus.een	du jeedé ga <u>x</u> dus.éen	tlél du jeedé ga <u>x</u> dus.een

	INDEPENDENT	POSSESSIVE	OBJECT	SUBJECT	POSTPOSITIONAL
1SG	xát	ax	xat	xa-	ax ee- ~ xaan
1PL	uháan	haa	haa	tu-	haa ee- ~ haa(n)-
2SG	wa.é	i-	i-	i-	i ee-
2PL	yeewháan	yee	yee	yi-	yee ee-
3H	hú	du	∅- ~ a-	∅-	du ee- ~ u-
3N	á	a	∅- ~ a-	∅-	a ee- ~ a- ~ aan
(3) PL	hás	has du	has ~ s	has ~ s	has du ee-
4H	káa	kaa	kaa- ~ ku-	du-	kaa ~ ku ee- ~ koon
4N	át	at	at	—	at ee-
RFLX	chúsh	chush ~ sh-	sh ~ ∅-	—	chush
RECIP	wóosh	woosh	woosh=	woosh=	woosh

Basic Tlingit Verbal Structure

