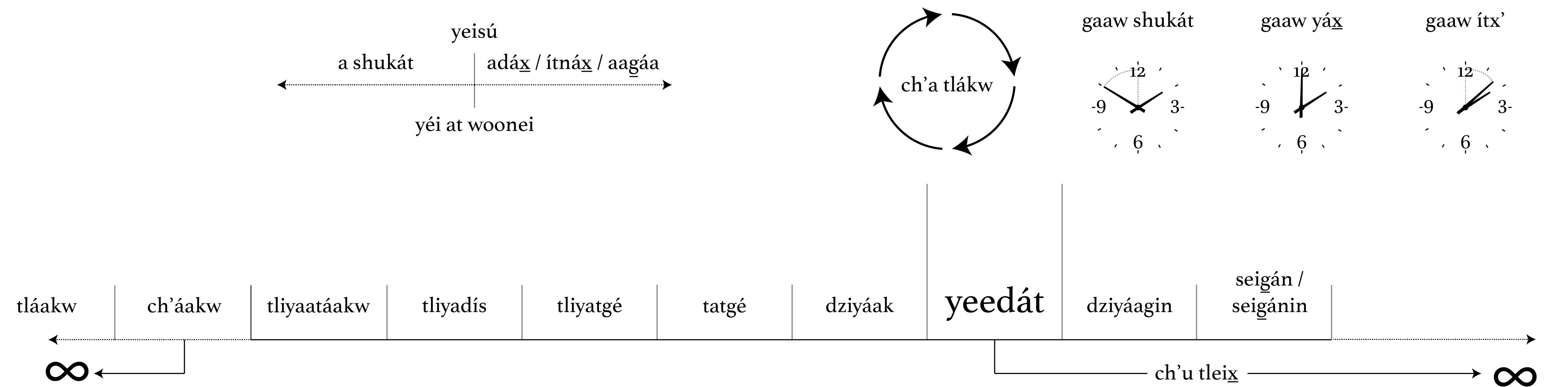
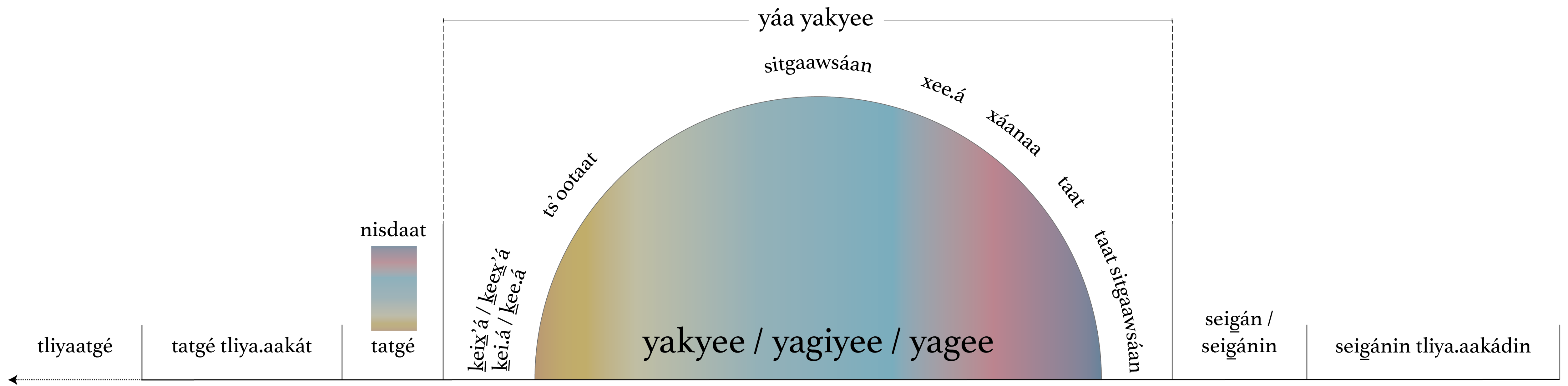


yánde yaa yanaydlák

YAX KUHÁ

YAKYEE, DÍS, TÁAKW ...



S'eeek Dísi

February

Sáandi	Tléix' Yakye	Déix Yakye	Nás'k Yakye	Daax'oon Yakye	Keijín Yakye	Sáandi K'átsk'u
					1	2
3	tatgé 4	yá yakye 5	seigánin 6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28		

DAAKW YAKYEE SÁWÉ?

wáa sá duwasáakw yá dís?

what is this month called?

___ yoo duwasáakw yá dís

this month is called ____.

x'oon yakyee sáwé yaawaxée yá dís?

how many days have passed this month?

___ yakyee yaawaxée yá dís.

___ days have passed this month.

X'ŌON GAAW SÁYÁ?

x'oon gaaw sáyá?	what time is it?
___ gaaw áyá.	it is ___ (time).
___ gaaw <u>k</u> a a shoowú áyá.	it is ___ thirty (time).
___ gaaw <u>k</u> a ___ wínúts áyá.	it is ___ (time) and ___ minutes.
___ gaawdák <u>x</u> daak kaawdixít	it is just after ___ (time).
___ gaawdé yaa kandaxít	it is almost ___ (time).

<u>k</u> utaandé yaa <u>k</u> unahéin	summer is coming
<u>k</u> utaant <u>k</u> uwaháa	it is summer
kutaan yaa shunaxíxi	at the end of summer
<u>k</u> utaan yánde yaa shunash <u>x</u> ín	summer is coming to an end
<u>k</u> utaan yan shuwj <u>x</u> ín	summer ended
<u>k</u> utaanx' / <u>k</u> utaant	in summer
yá <u>k</u> utaan	this summer
tliyaa <u>k</u> utaan	the other summer
yan shuwj <u>x</u> íni <u>k</u> utaan	the summer that ended (this recent summer)
a eetí aa <u>k</u> utaan	the following summer (next summer)

LEARNING TO USE A VERB

O-S-s-√koo h 1

(Ø *event verb – transitive*)

know; acquainted; learn | *for s to know, be acquainted with,
make known o (esp. people, facts); for s to learn o (esp. facts)*

LEARNING TO USE A VERB

transitivity —————

O-S-s-√koo h 1

transitive: O & S

O intransitive: only O

S intransitive: only S

impersonal: neither

(∅ event verb – transitive)

know; acquainted; learn | *for s to know, be acquainted with,
make known o (esp. people, facts); for s to learn o (esp. facts)*

LEARNING TO USE A VERB

classifier

O-S-**S**-√koo h 1

(\emptyset event verb – transitive)

know; acquainted; learn | for s to know, be acquainted with,
make known o (esp. people, facts); for s to learn o (esp. facts)

The Tlingit Classifier

		-i		+i					
∅ group	∅	∅-	ya-	-d	l group	l	la-	li-	-d
	d+∅	da-	di-	+d		d+l	l-	dli-	+d
s group	s	sa-	si-	-d	sh group	sh	sha-	shi-	-d
	d+s	s-	dzi-	+d		d+sh	sh-	ji-	+d

LEARNING TO USE A VERB

root ————— know; learn facts
↓
O-S-s-√koo h 1

(Ø *event verb – transitive*)

know; acquainted; learn | *for s to know, be acquainted with,
make known o (esp. people, facts); for s to learn o (esp. facts)*

LEARNING TO USE A VERB

stem variation



O-S-s-√koo **h** 1

√

√v

vv

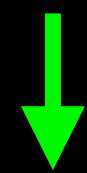
changes based
on verb mode,
conjugation type,
and stem type

(Ø *event verb – transitive*)

know; acquainted; learn | *for s to know, be acquainted with,
make known o (esp. people, facts); for s to learn o (esp. facts)*

LEARNING TO USE A VERB

homonym marker



O-S-s-√koo h 1

many words in Tlingit
sound the same but
are different, and this
is the same with roots

(\emptyset event verb – transitive)

know; acquainted; learn | *for s to know, be acquainted with,
make known o (esp. people, facts); for s to learn o (esp. facts)*

LEARNING TO USE A VERB

conjugation type

∅ – terminating / goal

na – ongoing

ga – upwards

ga – downwards

O-S-s-√koo h 1

(∅ event verb – transitive)

know; acquainted; learn | *for s to know, be acquainted with,
make known o (esp. people, facts); for s to learn o (esp. facts)*

LEARNING TO USE A VERB

verb type

act
event
state
motion
position

O-S-s-√koo h 1

(∅ event verb – transitive)

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make known O (esp. people, facts); for S to learn O (esp. facts)*

LEARNING TO USE A VERB

O-S-s-√koo h 1

(\emptyset event verb – transitive)

know; acquainted; learn | *for S to know, be acquainted with,
make known O (esp. people, facts); for S to learn O (esp. facts)*

translation equivalent (one word summary)

LEARNING TO USE A VERB

O-S-s-√koo h 1

(Ø *event verb – transitive*)

know; acquainted; learn | *for S to know, be acquainted with,
make known O (esp. people, facts); for S to learn O (esp. facts)*

— definition (more detailed description)